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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Age and Earnings by Occupation for the United States: 1970

(The data presented here are extracted from tables 226, 227, and 228 of Final Report PC(1)-D1,
Detailed Characteristics, United States Summary, which contains more detailed information on
employment and other characteristics as well as more technical explanations)

Men employed as professional, technical, and kindred workers, and as managers and administrators, earned more, on the average, than men in other major occupation groups. The median earnings for professional workers and managers were \$11,752 and \$11,747 respectively. This compares to the median for all men workers of \$8,517. Men sales workers earned a median of \$9,454, and men in the craftsmen and kindred workers group had median earnings of \$8,730. Earnings for men in other major groups were \$7,973 for clerical and kindred workers; \$7,583 for transport equipment operatives; \$7,439 for operatives, except transport; \$6,381 for service workers, except private household; \$6,135 for laborers, except farm; \$5,122 for farmers and farm managers; \$3,628 for farm laborers and farm foremen; and \$3,118 for private household workers. All earnings figures are for 1969 and apply to persons who worked year-round, 50 to 52 weeks.

Not all high-paying jobs for men were in the professional or managerial groups. Sales representatives employed in manufacturing industries had median earnings of \$11,933, the highest median earnings among salesmen. In total, over one-half million salesmen earned \$15,000 or more. There were also over one-half million craftsmen and kindred workers and 65,000 truck drivers who earned \$15,000 or more in 1969. Manufacturing foremen had a median of \$10,639, and tool and die makers earned an average of \$10,503.

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30 cents G.P.O. Bookstore.*

The median age for all employed men was 40 years, varying widely among different occupations. Median ages for the major groups with the highest earnings were 38 years for the professional occupations and 45 years for managers and administrators. Laborers, except farm, were the youngest group with a median age of 34 years; the oldest group, with a median age of 51 years, was farmers and farm managers. The major occupation group with the largest employment for men, craftsmen and kindred workers, had a median age of 41 years.

Women comprised 38 percent of the employed in 1970 and were slightly younger, on the average, than men—39 vs. 40 years respectively. The average age of women in clerical occupations, in which more women were employed than in any other major group, was 35 years. Of the highest paid major groups, women employed as professional, technical, and kindred workers were younger than the next two most remunerative major groups, 38 years compared to 47 years for female managers and 43 years for females employed as craftsmen.

Women working in professional occupations earned more, on the average, than those in any other major occupation group. Median earnings for women professionals were \$6,872 compared to \$4,715 median for all year-round women workers. Median earnings for women in other major occupation groups were \$6,102 for managers and administrators; \$5,277 for craftsmen and kindred workers; \$5,110 for clerical and kindred workers; \$4,730 for transport equipment operatives; \$4,334 for operatives, except transport; \$3,960 for laborers; \$3,498 for sales workers; \$3,465 for service workers; \$2,580 for farmers and farm managers; \$2,440 for farm laborers and farm foremen; and \$1,482 for private household workers.

The major occupation rank according to median earnings was nearly the same for men as women, with the notable exception of sales workers. Sales workers ranked third highest in earnings for men compared to eighth highest for women. For Negroes and persons of Spanish heritage, the occupation rank according to median earnings was substantially the same as the pattern for all races; however, the level of median earnings differed. The median earnings for black men, \$5,937, was about 70 percent of the median income for men of all races, \$8,517. The median earnings for

men of Spanish heritage, \$7,000, was 82 percent of the median earnings for males of all races.

Employed blacks were younger on the average than employed persons of all races; the employed of Spanish heritage were even younger. Median age for all employed persons was about 40 years for men and 39 years for women compared to 39 years and 38 years for black men and women respectively. The median age for those employed of Spanish heritage was about 36 years for men and 33 years for women.

EMPLOYED

Employed persons comprise all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) "with a job, but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week, but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are members of the Armed Forces and civilians whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

OCCUPATION

For employed persons the data on occupation refer to the job held during the week preceding enumeration. For persons employed at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The occupation statistics presented here are based on the detailed system developed for the 1970 census; see 1970 Census of Population, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 1971.

EARNINGS

Earnings are wage and salary income received for work performed as an employee or self-employment income. The median earnings figure is that which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one-half receiving higher earnings and one-half receiving less.

MEDIAN AGE

The median age is that age which divides the distribution into two equal parts, one-half being older than the median age and one-half younger.

SPANISH HERITAGE

In 42 States and the District of Columbia Spanish heritage refers to "Persons of Spanish language;" in five southwestern States, "Persons of Spanish language or Spanish surname;" and in the three Middle Atlantic States, "Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage." Persons of Spanish language comprise persons of Spanish mother tongue (i.e., the language spoken in the person's home when he was a

child) and all other persons in families in which the head or wife reported Spanish as his or her mother tongue. See Series PC-S(1)-30 for a more detailed description of the several other criteria used to identify the population of Spanish ancestry.

SAMPLE SIZE

Data for total and Negro are based on a 20-percent sample, those for persons of Spanish heritage on a 15-percent sample.

SYMBOLS

A dash "--" signifies zero.

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over													Median age		
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over					
TOTAL																	
Male employed	514,911	47,623	754,123	350,172	1,465	4,984	174	5,649	349	4,994	827	10,170	637	10,002	604,4022		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6,766	6,800	554	21,489	71,935	719,833	1,139	835	959,552	1,690	739	1,277	639	404	222	292,422	
Accountants	151	520	401	393	2,100	52,081	88,633	62,305	114,829	107,698	38,839	30,166	23,557	39,8	22,677	22,677	
Architects	20	54	233	61	113	2,420	6,783	8,155	15,755	3,516	2,954	2,727	41,1	2,727	2,727	2,727	
Computer specialists	42	204	614	225	1,961	31,494	62,052	43,200	46,249	15,816	2,203	919	295	30,8	2,203	2,203	
Engineers	183	187	932	320	2,333	78,882	166,172	175,627	350,343	21,260	17,445	3,227	1,212	46,495	21,766	40,1	
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	64	508	18	59	3,631	7,885	9,755	21,260	17,445	1,212	316	40,1	316	316	316	
Civil	54	170	684	83	607	9,825	22,127	25,039	48,292	36,224	11,993	10,626	6,068	40,7	40,7	40,7	
Electrical and electronic	32	276	556	78	629	18,741	43,552	45,117	88,428	55,776	12,700	8,703	2,752	38,4	2,752	38,4	
Mechanical	29	175	586	37	267	10,031	21,857	24,054	50,366	46,400	12,622	6,885	3,047	41,3	3,047	41,3	
Other engineers	68	505	598	104	771	28,654	70,751	71,662	141,997	123,978	33,929	19,189	9,563	40,5	9,563	40,5	
Lawyers and judges	43	259	221	65	176	3,808	35,572	34,226	66,676	50,495	21,144	21,443	25,536	43,4	25,536	43,4	
Life and physical scientists	71	125	893	162	634	11,653	28,627	28,159	51,046	36,176	19,234	6,021	3,179	38,7	3,179	38,7	
Chemists	31	95	599	59	276	7,118	14,576	14,649	25,910	19,687	6,225	3,526	1,573	38,5	1,573	38,5	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	134	493	981	192	606	10,589	49,122	59,055	131,530	114,949	43,093	37,507	16,438	44,7	37,507	44,7	
Dentists	26	87	691	12	32	348	6,540	11,295	23,491	22,172	7,109	6,366	10,326	46,0	10,326	46,0	
Pharmacists	21	96	610	86	354	6,984	12,337	9,924	22,312	16,965	8,401	9,413	9,834	43,3	9,834	43,3	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	61	255	105	42	119	2,368	25,214	32,575	71,128	59,705	23,119	18,833	22,002	44,5	18,833	44,5	
Other related practitioners	26	53	675	52	101	889	5,031	5,261	14,599	16,107	4,464	2,895	4,276	45,6	4,276	45,6	
Health technicians and technicians	89	76	946	486	2,462	16,873	15,416	10,759	15,157	11,420	3,194	1,954	1,225	32,0	1,225	32,0	
Religious workers	256	227	614	333	982	9,378	26,526	26,393	62,441	48,558	21,672	17,375	19,953	44,0	17,375	44,0	
Social scientists	8	87	712	33	104	5,840	18,058	14,523	24,157	16,031	4,176	2,737	2,053	37,2	2,737	37,2	
Social and recreation workers	546	109	901	1,430	2,999	17,377	20,665	14,646	22,744	16,776	6,148	4,191	2,925	34,3	2,925	34,3	
Teachers	1,326	1,631	941	3,416	7,286	167,495	247,262	181,353	276,887	166,903	51,731	39,573	23,095	34,3	39,573	34,3	
College and university	107	348	158	220	2,874	34,257	62,693	59,377	91,739	57,205	12,980	9,043	36,6	36,6	36,6	36,6	
Elementary and prekindergarten	467	233	665	751	1,143	46,715	54,814	32,267	50,282	28,356	9,033	6,693	3,611	32,1	32,1	32,1	
Secondary	319	510	920	615	979	70,302	111,862	81,105	115,565	67,605	20,546	15,326	6,665	33,4	15,326	33,4	
Engineering and science technicians	443	715	316	3,474	19,825	134,476	139,951	97,285	153,295	100,204	31,126	19,043	7,707	33,1	7,707	33,1	
Draftsmen and surveyors	216	320	536	2,134	11,244	70,198	82,853	42,431	63,154	42,274	12,141	8,928	4,927	31,6	4,927	31,6	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	76	145	565	340	1,843	21,332	32,305	22,090	36,209	23,017	5,113	2,679	636	33,8	2,679	33,8	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	84	137	856	332	1,447	11,712	21,454	23,551	35,585	31,206	6,278	3,324	1,967	37,9	1,967	37,9	
Airplane pilots	49	694	17	113	1,756	7,892	10,640	14,483	12,738	1,533	345	177	81	40,8	177	40,8	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	2,004	526	718	7,650	15,731	67,041	78,648	66,092	121,062	94,662	32,748	23,622	19,462	37,3	19,462	37,3	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1,366	856	976	2,916	13,176	10,694	14,092	11,225	20,053	166,471	53,658	36,099	20,792	37,5	20,792	37,5	
Managers and administrators, except farm	4,423	5,315	768	9,378	27,343	242,668	484,786	559,579	1,384,688	1,430,863	544,505	371,238	251,410	44,6	251,410	44,6	
Buyer's, purchasing agents, and sales managers	221	674	744	1,113	3,952	38,190	76,189	81,304	184,662	173,531	61,553	37,292	18,980	42,5	18,980	42,5	
School administrators	117	153	871	100	319	2,496	8,904	17,300	52,634	41,793	15,240	10,349	3,736	43,9	3,736	43,9	
Specialized managers and administrators, public administration	1,744	2,333	665	106	745	7,173	17,697	23,788	75,334	114,832	43,895	29,046	22,667	48,6	22,667	48,6	
Other specialized managers and administrators	1,736	2,455	452	4,575	13,409	110,049	231,311	274,279	67,950	659,796	231,587	152,854	99,642	43,8	152,854	43,8	
Manufacturing	726	641	737	408	981	15,039	49,401	69,533	190,293	192,977	63,177	38,407	21,433	44,8	21,433	44,8	
Wholesale and retail trade	546	817	929	2,672	8,192	57,382	95,322	94,837	203,102	198,561	74,192	48,246	35,394	42,4	35,394	42,4	
All other industries	410	771	195	1,368	3,726	36,688	68,688	67,262	220,511	203,164	71,538	48,703	35,897	43,8	35,897	43,8	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	530	758	537	718	1,312	14,035	39,452	57,815	175,033	223,579	103,230	75,410	67,753	49,1	67,753	49,1	
Construction	41	135	230	85	256	2,463	8,359	13,044	35,709	41,499	13,658	9,589	6,566	45,9	6,566	45,9	
Manufacturing	79	59	999	72	99	1,105	2,927	4,408	13,399	17,729	8,424	5,902	5,924	49,5	5,924	49,5	
Wholesale and retail trade	305	394	401	437	713	7,676	20,305	26,820	85,017	113,923	57,318	42,709	37,483	49,8	37,483	49,8	
All other industries	105	160	907	124	244	2,791	7,861	11,523	30,107	50,230	37,107	50,230	17,770	49,9	17,770	49,9	
Sales workers	147	3,301	774	112	151	113,781	313,683	387,545	334,242	680,394	685,117	272,073	202,757	201,811	40,7	201,811	40,7
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	932	399	155	155	155	3,399	54,889	49,309	103,107	103,107	28,929	20,189	19,488	41,2	19,488	41,2	
Real estate agents and brokers	69	178	608	169	373	4,651	11,371	12,964	36,016	40,184	22,234	18,256	24,430	49,9	24,430	49,9	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	568	377	112	1,160	1,939	21,094	52,404	53,640	50,669	58,982	44,664	30,066	19,654	41,1	19,654	41,1	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	519	603	552	2,309	5,291	43,284	81,115	71,818	140,753	138,527	52,632	36,061	28,733	41,9	28,733	41,9	
Sales clerks, retail trade	10,972	801	919	42,013	72,141	121,741	74,511	108,102	129,372	123,777	53,094	59,874	36,3	36,3	36,3	36,3	
Salesmen, retail trade	743	400	719	5,284	10,833	39,092	43,496	36,300	84,900	93,477	36,542	26,142	24,433	42,7	24,433	42,7	
Salesmen, services and construction	945	156	334	2,699	3,031	12,840	20,309	17,727	31,610	33,675	12,599	8,669	7,245	40,8	7,245	40,8	
Other sales workers	133	369	981	38	529	18,668	39,772	47,554	40,274	72,234	64,730	25,244	20,692	22,284	36,4	22,284	36,4
Clerical and kindred workers	21,326	3,642	442	97,099	200,234	558,079	445,656	330,217	666,733	715,583	282,843	201,561	144,448	37,8	144,448	37,8	
Bank tellers and cashiers	2,928	169	415	21,680	27,919	38,424	15,564	8,830	14,412	16,255	8,633	8,261	8,430	24,5	8,430	24,5	
Bookkeepers and telling clerks	596																

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over																						
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age											
TOTAL—Continued																								
Male employed—Continued																								
Operatives, except transport	42 457	6 483	532	183	135	264	172	900	353	824	889	649	449	1 247	383	1 259	949	525	223	341	485	147	254	47.3
Assemblers	951	489	296	6	505	26	825	89	479	79	454	53	759	89	200	84	606	33	492	21	191	5	555	40.9
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	229	362	643	1	183	7	588	41	293	47	902	37	769	74	777	86	576	37	599	21	191	13	60	22.5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	12 679	412	221	85	952	84	925	71	048	31	626	21	451	37	244	36	329	16	474	13	299	13	60	22.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	648	61	353	3	184	1	891	5	973	4	924	4	530	10	757	12	710	6	390	5	000	3	994	42.4
Meat cutters and butchers	658	240	318	4	144	8	857	24	636	30	311	27	042	49	360	46	031	22	260	15	722	9	955	40.1
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	195	151	697	933	5	262	19	826	20	054	16	883	33	374	32	092	13	137	7	253	1	882	38.9	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	1 804	204	432	12	293	26	032	32	322	23	301	17	777	32	170	33	444	14	498	9	776	4	817	32.9
Pointers, manufactured articles	153	97	506	1	472	4	866	13	467	13	990	10	700	20	292	18	776	7	946	4	548	1	449	37.1
Precision machine operatives	299	373	619	1	982	12	329	46	663	51	564	38	875	71	294	05	244	36	501	21	743	7	374	40.0
Sawyers	203	91	036	790	3	555	10	835	10	036	9	042	18	099	19	512	9	177	6	975	3	015	41.2	
Stationary firemen	91	89	474	217	776	5	291	7	640	7	616	18	708	23	470	12	353	9	275	4	120	46.9		
Textile operatives	502	196	730	5	403	12	087	29	259	25	156	18	878	34	712	37	532	17	600	11	794	4	149	37.2
Walkers and Home Others	353	506	429	2	276	14	096	61	817	72	110	61	679	112	069	110	129	43	191	22	554	6	486	38.7
Other metalworking operatives	666	320	458	3	682	13	487	41	062	40	235	34	158	65	169	69	665	29	296	17	580	6	122	39.2
Other specified operatives	17 088	1 080	190	23	071	56	306	142	597	133	105	113	792	215	107	207	806	88	011	63	349	37	046	38.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5 958	1 088	132	30	044	89	240	266	765	243	471	195	719	363	029	352	837	147	328	91	387	31	310	37.3
Occupation																								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	1 735	733	381	8	546	31	090	101	683	99	263	81	113	152	271	146	449	61	120	38	008	11	838	38.0
Machine operatives, not specified	500	414	753	2	864	17	303	60	010	61	889	48	749	85	922	81	322	32	370	18	835	5	489	36.9
Miscellaneous operatives	3 071	442	680	14	901	30	053	69	909	55	994	43	792	81	694	79	544	34	421	22	698	9	674	35.8
Not specified operatives	644	215	318	3	733	10	794	29	183	26	325	22	065	43	142	44	522	19	417	11	848	4	309	38.6
Industry																								
Manufacturing	2 918	1 512	349	17	954	69	556	217	613	200	328	167	194	308	457	300	537	124	450	75	587	22	741	37.5
Durable goods	1 229	879	531	8	022	39	126	125	440	110	209	9	919	178	432	179	672	75	440	45	822	13	917	38.0
Wood products, including furniture	229	98	129	1	464	5	470	14	020	11	125	9	128	174	374	18	246	19	167	9	608	6	925	29.3
Primary metal industries	118	161	762	653	5	428	19	248	19	248	19	248	174	374	35	379	162	376	15	533	6	933	11.6	
Fabricated metal industries	123	105	699	1	251	5	450	16	460	14	177	11	225	22	412	27	575	20	54	8	283	3	292	37.0
Machinery, including electrical	372	218	343	1	930	10	741	34	692	32	595	22	412	42	467	42	670	17	575	9	229	3	42	36.6
Motor vehicles and equipment	47	72	939	181	2	049	10	222	10	902	9	114	14	255	15	190	5	882	2	780	4	474	37.4	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	59	58	050	368	2	145	8	325	8	722	6	424	11	476	11	496	5	051	2	883	6	610	37.6	
Other durable goods	226	164	412	2	173	7	823	23	611	21	522	17	812	33	394	32	489	13	468	9	082	3	218	37.8
Nondurable goods	1 672	621	270	9	714	29	763	90	372	87	676	71	582	127	706	118	556	48	192	29	179	8	530	36.7
Food and kindred products	513	135	783	3	044	6	688	17	033	15	552	14	565	23	822	27	576	12	345	8	027	2	931	38.9
Apparel and other finished textile products	76	22	463	1	227	1	842	3	895	2	519	2	201	3	745	3	345	1	727	1	271	6	91	34.0
Paper and allied products	111	134	521	83	6	255	21	072	20	302	17	593	29	551	23	420	9	181	5	110	1	200	35.4	
Chemicals and allied products	138	121	837	459	3	241	16	379	19	570	15	167	27	587	24	419	9	189	4	988	838	37.2		
Other nondurable goods	812	206	666	4	147	11	537	31	993	29	733	22	056	39	001	39	796	15	750	9	783	2	870	36.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	17	11	545	218	667	1	793	1	527	1	214	2	319	2	108	018	586	1	294	3	265	36.5		
Manufacturing industries	3 040	293	783	12	090	19	884	43	152	35	143	28	593	54	572	53	304	22	878	15	802	8	569	36.5
Transport equipment operators	10 687	2 823	883	42	047	97	083	306	872	345	240	32	910	660	350	402	911	229	465	140	253	71	732	39.4
Bus drivers	130	169	942	3	438	3	731	11	177	13	719	14	847	32	801	41	797	22	505	17	389	8	538	46.3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	121	143	132	722	2	921	14	666	12	696	10	867	26	787	33	860	16	635	13	413	10	565	45.9	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	6 034	1 960	114	31	092	67	813	208	005	247	419	243	108	408	482	085	416	124	176	51	361	38.8		
Other transport equipment operators	4 402	552	695	8	811	22	618	73	024	71	406	118	677	111	132	42	721	27	941	17	277	38.5		
Leatherers, except farm	90 506	3 146	982	293	768	306	959	460	470	309	223	250	448	502	388	516	106	230	167	607	115	116	34.1	
Construction laborers	4 176	589	904	19	165	39	097	89	516	65	445	55	410	114	339	110	986	46	163	32	260	15	525	37.3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28 806	1 198	039	182	764	160	132	190	744	15	686	162	445	166	445	142	637	67	748	42	878	21	017	27.8
Other specified laborers	47 039	804	350	61	883	63	925	98	485	72	509	63	899	129	893	135	157	65	225	55	518	57	361	38.2
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	10 685	554	687	29	958	43	805	81	725	55	583	43	151	91	711	103	326	49	264	36	951	21	213	37.5
Occupation																								
Miscellaneous laborers	2 286	184	029	5	125	9	331	22	477	18	116	14	825	34	150	38	811	19	807	15	103	6	284	41.5
Not specified laborers	8 399	370	658	24	833	34	474	59	248	37	467	26	326	57	561	65	31							

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over														Median age
		Total		16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over			
		14 and 15 years old	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over				
TOTAL—Continued																
Female employed																
Professional, technical, and kindred workers																
Accountants	7 434	4 550	584	19 589	62 533	769 767	697 839	466 484	918 470	839 308	350 099	264 349	162 166	37.8		
Computers specialists	133	182 945	507	4 632	25 311	18 815	15 274	39 125	46 551	16 300	10 488	5 942	41.9			
Librarians	22	49 923	85	1 304	16 767	13 132	5 565	7 295	4 270	999	298	208	27.6			
Mathematical specialists	309	99 851	1 342	4 271	12 025	9 562	7 164	18 324	23 164	10 492	8 299	5 208	43.5			
Life and physical scientists	18	12 048	32	199	2 381	1 864	1 033	2 063	2 550	918	740	266	37.5			
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	593	891 831	1 489	6 531	130 074	121 293	95 831	198 825	185 708	74 670	49 489	27 921	39.6			
Dietitians	87	36 969	453	787	3 359	3 671	2 964	7 646	9 309	4 199	2 740	1 581	44.2			
Registered nurses	466	807 359	884	4 658	115 077	107 641	88 138	182 823	169 489	68 016	45 022	25 306	39.8			
Health technicians and technicians	174	180 920	638	7 261	33 895	33 430	19 884	30 858	22 261	7 503	4 219	2 275	29.5			
Social scientists	20	20 601	23	134	3 331	4 246	2 485	4 299	5 003	1 711	7 471	3 672	34.3			
Social and recreation workers	447	156 053	1 525	2 460	28 714	27 220	26 724	20 385	12 265	8 045	4 685	4 580	36.7			
Teachers: College and university	173	138 043	223	21 832	33 703	17 146	23 271	23 371	8 045	5 991	4 442	3 58	35.8			
Elementary and preschool teachers	1 251	1 036 244	2 721	4 244	216 470	203 773	133 200	265 078	234 893	113 044	94 924	45 177	38.5			
Secondary	368	491 489	688	1 054	96 274	95 392	50 238	91 436	82 494	34 497	26 544	12 872	25.2			
Other technicians	1 279	129 430	3 456	3 231	12 217	15 573	14 442	25 688	22 532	10 290	8 327	13 674	43.1			
Engineering and science technicians	126	87 837	542	4 516	20 392	11 793	7 752	17 469	14 960	4 729	2 380	1 304	34.3			
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	22	17 636	115	600	3 044	2 146	1 889	3 815	3 557	1 251	746	473	37.7			
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 136	227 239	3 871	8 244	40 196	32 141	23 550	45 758	39 580	13 451	9 824	10 624	36.2			
Actors and dancers	93	8 760	152	635	3 116	1 788	920	1 031	618	206	146	138	26.3			
Authors, editors, and reporters	56	66 803	360	1 276	11 234	10 597	6 839	13 027	12 302	4 393	3 324	3 351	37.3			
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 473	532 702	2 663	9 348	84 829	78 004	54 156	104 094	103 987	38 830	29 851	25 540	38.6			
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 161	1 055 381	2 582	9 712	48 395	72 734	75 236	229 240	305 918	131 808	89 845	46 871	47.3			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	117	131 930	328	1 849	14 905	10 891	8 767	27 510	38 118	15 516	9 020	5 026	45.4			
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	94	109 681	264	839	3 088	4 796	7 421	26 048	34 932	15 760	9 056	5 477	48.4			
School administrators	44	55 320	96	426	1 587	2 815	4 136	13 605	15 935	7 704	6 108	2 928	48.1			
Other specified managers and administrators	46	270 252	607	2 942	21 669	22 488	20 407	55 270	72 846	31 234	22 841	19 305	46.6			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	368	345 774	936	3 314	24 692	27 232	27 125	79 237	83 758	39 024	26 095	19 661	46.0			
Wholesale and retail trade	128	116 967	288	1 405	8 686	7 818	8 204	26 991	33 700	14 473	8 877	6 616	34.5			
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	125	143 126	121	342	2 254	4 512	7 408	27 590	44 549	22 553	16 725	17 224	51.6			
Wholesale and retail trade	78	88 733	66	236	1 408	2 734	4 438	16 862	27 020	14 214	10 884	10 871	51.9			
Sales workers	2 287	1 441 600	133 063	155 082	216 427	132 933	134 136	384 321	497 558	220 244	148 766	119 050	42.8			
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	127	526	1 591	2 880	12 555	18 108	18 138	29 778	23 965	9 268	6 045	5 198	38.5			
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	164	140 022	505	1 924	10 694	9 709	10 144	31 759	40 386	14 803	10 186	9 912	46.3			
Sales clerks, retail trade	11 274	1 470 707	111 489	125 156	141 469	68 344	73 711	247 418	351 626	162 529	107 164	81 779	43.7			
Salesmen, retail trade	353	59 228	2 354	2 819	5 238	3 752	3 601	11 886	15 017	6 761	4 184	3 616	45.0			
Other sales workers	10 716	344 117	17 124	22 303	46 471	33 000	28 562	63 480	64 562	26 883	21 187	18 545	38.9			
Clerical and kindred workers	37 435	10 105 814	242 136	784 934	2 038 811	1 043 448	845 343	1 912 444	1 920 002	645 399	413 544	239 515	35.4			
Bank tellers	158	214 879	1 372	13 566	53 677	27 234	21 977	47 390	35 383	8 204	4 276	1 792	32.6			
Bookkeepers	1 322	1 259 111	9 044	47 177	165 537	113 227	108 222	284 459	309 674	107 150	70 471	43 727	41.5			
Cashiers	5 681	489 461	72 970	80 642	99 061	54 451	52 085	121 893	124 244	44 323	14 533	13.6				
Counter clerks, except food	1 062	151 605	8 026	12 902	23 801	11 746	10 566	31 245	32 599	8 294	5 221	38.2				
Enumerators and interviewers	30	50 091	409	1 740	5 949	5 312	6 019	13 890	10 974	2 800	1 721	1 277	39.0			
File clerks	2 426	292 252	17 897	44 751	67 423	21 973	16 392	39 889	47 534	18 274	11 672	6 442	28.7			
Office machine operators	599	407 402	4 033	34 940	113 689	59 952	42 535	71 815	52 561	15 341	8 629	3 907	29.3			
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	64	56 565	578	4 540	14 112	7 358	5 766	10 574	8 844	2 870	1 579	704	31.5			
Keypunch operators	283	244 674	2 117	22 231	76 519	41 334	27 903	41 667	38 804	5 615	2 586	898	27.6			
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	100	107 264	443	3 941	17 367	10 651	9 469	23 419	26 224	8 627	5 125	1 998	40.0			
Receptionists	1 273	287 053	8 065	28 727	67 535	27 665	20 694	49 033	46 234	16 733	11 128	9 239	32.8			
Secretaries	151	638 033	22 467	156 561	611 599	338 704	237 136	490 292	487 794	150 393	92 204	50 883	34.0			
Stenographers	788	384 543	10 460	45 041	87 860	33 252	27 929	72 440	68 680	23 583	19 431	8 867	33.7			
Telephone operators	192	920 612	26 562	112 860	234 148	92 729	69 255	146 286	144 666	49 297	29 976	15 733	29.7			
Typists	1 936	2 584 637	59 473	192 058	466 285	254 404	214 580	499 649	519 992	182 532	120 829	72 829	37.1			
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 949	521 147	5 666	15 213	53 466	47 072	46 339	117 976	127 087	49 693	31 808	24 827	42.9			
Foremen, n.e.c.	144	127 607	254	1 131	6 953	9 768	11 117	32 608	38 306	14 605	8 585	4 260	45.5			
Operatives, except transport	14 223	4 014 934	44 789	145 937	458 037	392 585	378 747	911 424	980 678	371 102	214 497	115 197	41.4			
Assemblers	661	454 611	3 276	18 526	64 799	51 828	46 041	107 847	109 448	33 329	14 536	4 981	39.0			
Bottling and canning operatives	21	15 909	134	489	1 382	1 280	1 268	3 709	4 314	1 766	1 185	382	44.2			
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	306	327 530	1 523	8 225	32 596	29 355	29 495	94 240	93 245	30 245	16 469	4 701	43.1			
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	160	92 114	490	981	3 077	3 659	4 109	13 982	23 628	14 538	11 742	15 908	53.4			
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	58	24 352	228	808	2 140	2 009	2 144	5 369	6 776	2 673	1 689	516	44.0			

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over		
NEGRO														
Male employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	39 327	4 052 063	87 402	162 848	477 874	506 119	459 076	895 913	791 077	305 406	212 801	153 347	38.7	
Engineers	827	237 293	1 826	5 070	31 009	42 259	36 172	60 640	35 640	10 494	7 040	7 143	35.4	
Lawyers and judges	5	12 995	19	92	1 273	2 403	2 351	3 810	2 243	465	209	130	35.9	
Life and physical scientists	11	3 231	4	25	108	375	379	892	831	210	162	245	43.1	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	4 845	5	16	398	905	916	1 722	602	154	94	31	36.1	
Health workers, except practitioners	23	14 815	167	291	2 001	2 510	2 587	4 084	2 091	531	294	1 102	44.1	
Social and recreation workers	195	15 013	354	486	2 003	2 691	2 247	3 919	2 164	616	287	1 204	34.7	
Teachers	142	60 102	263	613	6 444	11 639	10 064	16 482	9 722	2 687	1 604	2 244	34.6	
Technicians, except health	36	24 829	179	1 001	5 144	5 288	3 698	5 694	2 641	696	336	1 034	32.6	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	107	18 236	379	844	3 103	3 530	2 853	4 110	1 973	624	463	172	31.1	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	303	73 646	401	1 688	10 285	12 193	10 083	16 878	11 549	3 895	3 069	3 603	36.3	
Managers and administrators, except farm	179	121 917	526	1 291	8 549	14 634	15 558	32 426	26 985	10 042	6 543	5 383	41.3	
Salaried	156	95 479	471	1 185	7 811	13 071	13 334	26 036	19 821	6 613	4 248	2 869	39.6	
Manufacturing	22	8 028	54	112	658	1 499	1 429	2 281	1 242	360	259	1 143	36.1	
Retail trade	38	22 367	183	493	3 021	4 276	3 582	5 184	3 219	1 109	717	583	34.5	
All other industries	96	65 084	234	580	4 132	7 296	8 323	18 571	15 360	5 144	3 292	2 152	41.4	
Self-employed	23	26 458	55	104	738	1 563	2 224	6 390	7 164	3 429	2 275	2 514	48.0	
Retail trade	6	12 194	14	22	336	698	1 046	2 870	3 172	1 658	1 046	1 332	40.5	
All other industries	17	14 264	41	84	402	865	1 178	3 520	3 992	1 771	1 229	1 182	47.5	
Sales workers	5 014	63 390	4 231	5 495	12 622	13 559	10 943	16 491	10 647	3 589	2 827	2 984	32.4	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 865	17 187	1 472	1 447	2 344	3 022	2 566	3 425	1 608	611	415	377	31.2	
Retail trade	984	46 050	2 596	3 994	7 574	6 545	5 487	8 507	5 945	1 967	1 644	1 791	32.1	
All other industries	165	20 153	163	354	2 704	3 992	2 890	4 559	2 894	1 011	768	818	35.0	
Clerical and kindred workers	2 356	326 939	8 087	26 581	56 259	48 580	36 035	67 711	54 850	16 947	10 218	6 107	34.0	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	26	11 442	145	462	2 330	2 191	1 411	2 237	1 608	481	364	212	32.1	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	73	75 627	745	2 634	9 827	9 569	8 345	19 690	16 986	4 431	2 511	889	38.4	
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 257	239 870	7 197	17 585	44 102	36 284	28 279	45 784	36 256	12 035	7 343	5 005	32.6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 028	618 029	4 575	15 088	63 945	79 961	76 648	156 793	133 771	43 524	27 838	15 886	37.4	
Carpenters	70	43 530	385	992	3 635	3 947	4 300	10 114	10 785	4 256	3 074	2 042	43.4	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	244	146 580	1 002	3 061	12 836	16 485	17 510	38 700	34 755	11 286	6 993	3 952	40.8	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	109	69 194	602	1 563	6 470	8 993	9 552	18 168	14 792	4 653	2 776	1 423	39.0	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	97	68 582	418	1 444	7 092	10 091	8 761	17 643	14 459	4 531	2 769	1 374	38.7	
Machinists	15	16 493	44	424	2 577	3 038	2 298	3 837	2 629	904	537	205	34.9	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	34	33 934	110	801	3 541	4 710	4 112	8 827	8 116	2 421	1 245	451	39.5	
Foremen, n.e.c.	32	51 711	89	294	2 468	6 088	7 264	16 923	12 144	3 528	1 918	975	40.7	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 427	187 803	1 925	6 707	25 108	28 609	22 851	42 761	35 691	11 745	8 526	5 464	37.5	
Operatives, except transport	4 382	793 990	10 569	35 759	117 581	117 324	96 251	122 928	145 124	51 597	31 910	14 947	36.1	
Assemblers	119	64 042	448	2 856	13 562	13 128	8 729	12 536	8 324	2 677	1 305	4 477	31.2	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	631	31 924	1 917	2 668	4 052	3 869	3 178	6 686	5 521	1 770	1 212	1 031	35.4	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	68	27 404	633	1 105	2 308	2 405	2 290	4 143	6 538	2 800	1 942	1 239	43.1	
Precision machine operatives	8	23 729	70	610	3 626	3 937	3 367	5 391	4 238	1 364	875	251	25.5	
Other operatives, except transport	3 556	646 891	7 501	28 520	94 033	93 964	78 687	142 172	120 503	42 986	26 576	11 949	36.5	
Durable goods, manufacturing	1 055	314 894	1 778	10 950	44 119	46 434	38 850	72 312	60 563	21 802	13 032	5 054	37.1	
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	1 059	198 385	2 950	11 014	34 050	31 376	24 770	40 434	32 874	11 105	6 792	3 020	34.0	
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 442	136 612	2 773	6 556	15 864	16 154	15 067	29 426	27 866	10 079	6 752	3 875	38.5	
Transport equipment operatives	1 477	403 605	3 327	9 392	38 402	51 249	51 491	105 305	85 877	20 714	17 780	10 068	39.4	
Truck drivers	171	181 658	534	2 528	13 901	21 470	24 850	52 414	42 071	13 106	7 508	3 276	40.3	
Other transport equipment operatives	1 306	221 947	2 793	6 864	24 501	29 779	26 641	52 891	43 806	15 608	10 272	6 792	38.5	
Labors, except farm	8 497	639 681	18 955	30 657	73 610	66 543	61 927	131 409	131 654	57 331	39 980	27 535	40.2	
Construction laborers	396	130 923	1 410	3 901	12 471	12 751	13 182	30 926	30 977	13 155	7 859	4 071	42.0	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 316	196 475	8 893	12 870	27 520	23 517	26 263	39 293	36 564	14 274	8 915	4 366	36.3	
Other laborers, except farm	5 765	312 303	8 452	12 886	33 619	30 275	28 482	61 270	64 113	29 902	23 206	19 098	41.8	
Manufacturing industries	963	110 912	1 766	5 109	14 609	12 939	12 944	23 306	23 357	9 459	6 475	2 948	39.3	
Farmers and farm managers	148	36 651	184	385	1 611	1 706	2 090	5 330	8 404	5 369	4 897	6 675	53.4	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 972	146 394	5 312	6 772	14 744	12 131	11 987	25 143	27 964	13 664	11 311	11 426	42.7	
Service workers, except private household	11 19	632 437	29 272	31 900	58 551	57 623	54 954	116 613	126 410	62 025	50 454	42 635	42.1	
Cleaning service workers	3 510	301 841	10 347	12 326	21 935	20 100	21 706	53 394	67 992	37 744	31 272	24 605	46.6	
Food service workers	3 821	116 118	13 335	10 096	11 665	10 321	9 131	19 009	17 713	8 256	6 059	5 091	35.4	
Health service workers	159	35 912	1 122	2 713	5 667	4 662	3 736	7 528	6 593	1 894	1 248	749	35.1	
Personal service workers	788	45 816	1 562	1 614	3 536	4 136	4 043	8 339	8 944	4 655	4 168	4 599	44.6	
Protective service workers	84	66 804	140	548	5 875	36 769	5 978	10 893	14 866	3 677	3 229	3 707	39.0	
Private household workers	17 717	538	538	558	991	1 084	3 044	1 241	8 350	3 230	1 457	345	49.8	
Female employed	19 876	3 309 080	53 714	171 311	461 714	408 673	378 166	747 366	624 686	228 173	150 587	111 479	37.8	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 231	374 041	2 374	5 494	46 407	42 322	52 911	100 604	64 320	20 316	13 405	7 649	36.9	
Registered nurses	44	59 007	129	484	5 345	7 852	9 490	12 516	11 809	3 207	1 973	1 042	38.5	
Health workers, except nurses	46	26 619	265	651	4 640	4 794	4 552	7 518	4 329	1 010	514	346	34.3	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	349	167 174	624	973	17 261	28 281	23 286	46 840	28 891	10 341	7 289	3 388	37.8	
Technicians, except health	18	5 895	97	270	1 390	1 000	725	1 407	693	201				

Table 226. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States

PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE

Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over													
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	Median age		
	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
Male employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	20 316	1 897 058	52 130	82 034	255 333	281 277	253 012	460 991	308 510	95 979	65 841	41 951	35.5	
Engineers	363	169 211	954	2 417	18 641	31 413	29 022	47 874	26 277	5 791	3 785	3 037	35.5	
Lawyers and judges	5	24 902	12	50	1 143	3 847	4 742	9 027	4 486	881	483	231	37.9	
Life and physical scientists	8	3 771	—	6	60	517	581	1 268	775	201	158	205	40.7	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11	2 984	6	—	314	644	787	1 231	741	126	74	59	37.0	
Health workers, except practitioners	—	13 024	32	11	274	1 387	2 042	4 612	3 026	659	470	511	41.0	
Social and recreation workers	14	6 285	45	167	1 015	1 312	1 072	1 447	749	215	154	109	32.8	
Teachers	42	5 286	109	219	883	1 226	923	1 095	587	122	60	62	31.1	
Technicians, except health	70	26 942	191	292	3 456	5 333	4 635	7 684	3 658	798	500	395	34.5	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	12	27 266	139	640	4 333	6 202	4 851	6 714	3 355	474	363	195	32.4	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	117	16 726	283	481	2 347	2 874	2 590	4 102	2 502	760	446	341	34.6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	84	41 025	137	551	4 816	8 071	6 799	10 694	6 398	1 555	1 075	772	35.1	
Salaried	166	110 979	371	1 004	8 456	15 829	17 163	35 214	25 789	7 404	4 259	3 755	39.9	
Manufacturing	154	92 700	350	971	7 421	14 084	14 697	28 022	19 750	4 224	3 224	2 123	38.6	
Retail trade	37	12 414	26	49	499	1 765	2 313	4 324	2 962	698	392	304	39.6	
All other industries	95	27 513	197	613	3 177	5 371	4 708	6 774	4 249	1 084	848	472	34.7	
Self-employed	12	24 501	41	289	3 745	6 947	7 816	16 904	12 245	3 168	1 983	1 347	40.0	
Retail trade	7	13 468	35	35	1 755	2 466	7 212	6 313	2 456	1 735	1 433	44.8	—	
All other industries	5	11 033	6	—	449	948	1 400	3 885	3 386	1 443	963	924	45.0	
Sales workers	3 701	88 378	3 310	4 377	12 422	14 247	11 702	19 161	13 582	3 962	3 053	2 562	34.2	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	3 018	23 493	1 119	732	2 593	3 971	3 359	5 730	3 997	1 115	624	443	35.7	
Retail trade	607	44 361	2 005	3 388	7 668	6 841	5 168	8 233	5 940	1 947	1 708	1 463	32.2	
All other industries	76	20 334	186	257	2 161	3 435	3 175	5 198	3 645	900	721	656	36.8	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 082	144 309	4 181	9 785	28 525	23 896	18 366	29 721	18 936	5 306	3 324	2 269	31.6	
Bookkeepers and tellers, clerks	20	16 135	87	304	1 789	2 320	2 253	3 520	4 426	3 391	351	34.5	—	
Main handlers and postal clerks	56	18 755	220	299	2 839	2 715	2 371	4 991	3 352	800	340	115	35.5	
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 003	115 119	3 874	8 744	23 747	19 469	14 293	22 729	14 484	4 688	2 995	1 803	30.7	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	735	374 912	2 830	8 874	42 983	56 984	54 644	102 701	68 893	19 474	12 202	5 726	37.1	
Carpenters	45	27 273	234	216	3 975	4 122	8 189	6 538	2 102	1 309	645	378	—	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	130	55 052	465	1 706	7 899	10 600	10 984	21 258	14 651	3 932	2 472	945	37.8	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	89	37 855	422	1 273	5 143	6 271	5 623	10 082	5 995	1 578	1 066	382	35.2	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	90	58 301	442	1 019	6 322	9 360	1 201	11 136	11 151	1 799	1 412	493	35.7	
Machinists	5	13 992	40	354	2 097	2 524	1 851	3 607	2 269	606	479	165	35.4	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	20 554	41	424	2 231	3 508	2 990	5 606	3 807	1 025	647	195	36.9	
Foremen, n.e.c.	42 964	59	185	2 373	5 761	7 128	14 362	8 822	2 392	1 381	491	39.2	—	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	368	94 921	1 117	3 095	13 557	15 165	13 176	23 515	15 067	4 982	3 137	2 110	35.6	
Operatives, except transport	2 153	354 104	8 038	10 050	39 969	58 952	49 067	82 718	49 728	14 270	9 070	4 242	33.3	
Assemblers	77	30 907	372	1 582	6 465	4 513	5 537	11 705	8 223	2 489	1 554	696	30.9	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	492	18 275	2 591	3 232	4 044	2 155	1 475	2 381	1 279	489	344	285	24.1	
Laundering and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	22	8 313	338	482	1 201	1 364	1 151	1 799	1 412	493	357	146	34.6	
Printing machine operators	6	15 150	57	416	2 276	2 487	2 081	3 298	2 721	461	332	103	34.2	
Other operatives, except transport	1 556	203 257	4 670	12 358	46 216	46 499	36 832	60 415	41 455	11 517	7 500	3 426	34.0	
Durable goods, manufacturing	513	12 216	1 084	4 563	20 153	20 945	17 880	30 884	18 365	4 645	3 945	1 112	34.1	
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	404	77 417	1 247	3 347	13 689	13 041	11 145	18 109	10 671	3 092	1 935	940	33.2	
Nonmanufacturing industries	435	83 492	2 339	4 058	12 688	12 723	11 287	19 744	12 889	4 090	2 610	1 384	34.5	
Transport equipment operatives	414	123 280	1 772	4 276	16 822	19 297	18 761	32 594	20 296	5 773	2 569	1 356	35.3	
Truck drivers	48	58 135	342	1 327	6 424	8 612	9 219	17 123	10 591	2 911	1 140	446	36.8	
Other transport equipment operatives	366	65 145	1 430	2 949	10 138	10 685	9 542	15 473	9 705	2 864	1 449	910	33.9	
Labors, except farm	3 768	191 641	10 910	14 085	29 225	23 876	20 045	40 608	29 366	10 758	7 645	4 921	34.4	
Construction laborers	183	44 449	754	1 854	6 224	5 413	5 537	11 705	8 223	2 489	1 554	696	37.1	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 204	64 102	6 136	6 751	11 438	8 724	6 595	12 090	7 722	2 518	1 480	648	29.4	
Other laborers, except farm	2 381	61 090	4 020	5 480	11 563	9 739	7 913	17 013	13 423	5 751	4 611	3 577	36.7	
Manufacturing industries	292	21 391	554	1 373	3 653	3 191	2 134	4 780	3 456	1 213	736	307	34.5	
Farmers and farm foremen	17	13 623	54	131	612	919	1 049	3 130	3 308	1 463	1 287	1 078	47.8	
Form laborers and form foremen	2 302	102 874	5 045	6 072	12 864	10 650	10 767	22 418	17 486	7 229	6 082	4 401	37.7	
Service workers, except private household	5 525	21 997	14 563	17 9	24 856	25 036	22 917	44 150	34 551	14 432	11 888	7 801	36.4	
Cleaning service workers	1 621	75 938	4 014	4 257	6 241	6 835	6 835	15 297	15 008	7 007	6 090	3 565	40.9	
Food service workers	2 495	72 735	8 101	6 049	B 958	7 753	7 592	13 747	10 044	4 700	3 316	2 160	31.1	
Health service workers	29	7 019	281	492	1 528	1 208	1 208	2 238	1 857	370	313	30.1	—	
Personal service workers	336	23 253	789	824	3 382	3 004	3 004	3 642	3 442	1 311	873	936	36.7	
Protective service workers	25	24 388	79	178	2 930	4 581	3 610	6 184	3 831	1 148	1 036	791	36.3	
Private household workers	93	1 732	62	41	303	2 602	2 933	5 361	4 024	994	496	328	46.7	
Operatives, except transport	712	58 988	4 234	6 418	9 367	5 968	5 599	11 896	9 741	3 034	1 692	1 137	33.1	
Sewers and sanitarians	592	50 092	3 745	5 635	8 061	4 054	4 656	10 163	8 187	2 573	1 261	937	33.0	
Clerical and kindred workers	1 817	297 136	10 129	30 921	94 727	45 099	33 498	52 219	28 564	6 314	3 359	1 982	37.5	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	248	51 744	2 586	4 422	11 496	7 444	6 212	10 749	8 601	1 509	747	378	39.1	
Office machine operators	29	15 614	202	1 349	5 144	3 080	1 977	2 681	1 894	788	72	21	24.8	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	290	102 652	2 591	10 880	33 517	16 912	11 483	15 583	8 498	1 095	869	484	24.1	
Other clerical and kindred workers	324	32 042	685	1 483	4 094	3 582	3 776	5 813	5 907	1 976	1 059	767	37.6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	125	21 397	223	817	3 303	2 602	2 933	13 756	23 192	13 161	3 124	1 711	1 099	27.9
Operatives, except transport	1 110	234 421	3 256	9 474										

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969												Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners worked 50 to 52 weeks			
TOTAL														
Experienced civilian labor force	48 551 843	5 430 195	4 905 740	2 977 414	3 805 378	4 257 481	4 757 186	8 058 716	9 553 549	4 805 984	7 610	8 517		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers														
Accountants	6 857 772	385 587	407 721	201 124	270 834	365 975	448 440	1 021 061	2 097 740	1 639 370	10 735	11 732		
Architects	54 507	2 163	22 286	12 404	18 039	25 568	37 436	94 114	181 385	109 609	10 827	11 529		
Computer specialists	204 108	7 047	8 266	4 429	5 119	1 370	1 717	5 092	17 942	21 681	13 447	14 159		
Engineers	1 205 275	24 244	22 033	14 174	22 453	25 379	37 728	12 420	35 259	87 595	36 446	11 198	11 785	
Aeronautical and astronautical	57 432	1 109	707	557	793	1 345	1 701	1 204	1 265	28 152	32 490	14 766	15000+	
Civil	172 030	4 089	4 146	2 995	4 162	4 885	6 999	19 610	73 133	52 003	12 675	13 077		
Electrical and electronic	280 097	5 647	5 180	2 930	5 009	5 403	7 749	26 503	122 933	99 743	13 361	13 715		
Mechanical	178 873	3 153	2 938	1 961	3 315	3 320	4 735	14 275	78 191	64 985	13 436	13 604		
Other engineers	507 144	10 244	9 332	5 731	9 184	11 036	17 144	61 230	223 634	139 807	12 899	13 218		
Lawyers and judges	258 897	9 198	9 389	3 954	5 355	5 003	6 606	14 143	48 914	156 335	15000+	15000+		
Life and physical scientists														
Chemists	176 949	5 709	7 150	3 726	4 477	5 961	8 949	25 036	63 723	52 216	12 155	12 730		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	96 158	2 638	3 439	1 828	2 538	3 411	5 506	16 030	36 454	24 314	11 747	12 288		
Dentists	492 208	16 615	18 419	9 292	10 509	11 971	14 579	31 792	87 116	291 915	15000+	15000+		
Pharmacists	87 578	2 270	2 349	1 250	1 717	1 579	3 493	3 745	12 182	60 973	15000+	15000+		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	254 211	6 026	8 907	4 639	4 468	5 849	7 385	14 339	27 015	175 583	15000+	15000+		
Other related practitioners	53 589	2 333	2 288	1 212	1 694	1 654	1 828	3 764	11 037	27 779	15000+	15000+		
Health technicians and technicians	78 743	8 996	8 934	4 791	6 078	7 466	8 433	13 777	14 105	6 163	7 368	8 249		
Religious workers	226 471	23 276	35 824	19 196	27 669	31 379	26 853	29 316	24 740	8 216	6 232	6 445		
Social scientists	68 162	3 127	3 709	1 697	1 916	2 708	3 113	6 982	27 800	34 951	13 356	14 179		
Social and recreation workers														
Teachers	111 138	13 653	10 406	4 554	6 260	9 361	12 216	21 877	25 870	6 911	7 925	8 942		
College and university	1 160 754	75 187	96 600	37 607	48 995	86 876	111 131	215 520	343 229	145 609	9 151	10 242		
Elementary and prekindergarten	346 667	28 960	33 631	12 045	10 030	10 221	13 556	37 158	104 751	96 095	11 313	13 126		
Secondary	232 699	15 135	20 800	8 974	13 865	26 618	30 628	50 066	56 678	9 233	8 013	8 738		
Engineering and science technicians	509 253	20 319	35 259	13 548	21 113	45 337	61 160	115 606	163 941	32 970	9 002	9 501		
Draftsmen and surveyors	728 916	40 530	49 077	28 382	42 496	62 334	82 666	173 538	205 928	43 965	8 680	9 219		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	327 461	18 851	26 230	15 219	22 222	30 259	36 240	70 793	88 496	19 144	8 415	9 064		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	148 908	5 154	6 691	3 999	6 105	10 151	15 530	39 048	52 530	9 492	9 374	9 257		
Airplane pilots	140 646	5 509	6 703	4 131	6 045	7 620	9 804	20 492	36 430	43 832	11 364	12 011		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	51 113	1 017	1 427	752	1 058	1 419	1 882	4 170	10 522	28 866	15000+	15000+		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	542 592	61 222	43 523	20 025	26 765	29 175	35 712	74 043	148 263	102 224	9 444	10 898		
Managers and administrators, except farm	864 132	67 888	63 063	30 462	38 283	45 380	130 885	260 637	170 465	9 985	11 153			
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	5 349 040	215 105	220 767	151 528	239 703	306 549	384 244	770 765	1 534 513	1 531 846	11 277	11 747		
School administrators	682 378	12 034	18 559	14 131	24 356	36 834	51 543	110 620	211 202	198 099	11 612	11 978		
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	153 923	3 686	2 780	1 493	2 071	3 679	5 657	17 071	62 235	55 261	13 256	13 622		
Other specified managers and administrators	334 579	10 010	8 763	2 573	13 014	20 549	26 077	64 908	113 618	68 144	10 424	10 991		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	942 354	49 465	52 932	34 069	51 521	62 610	74 459	146 321	260 907	208 070	9 970	10 694		
Manufacturing	647 639	10 308	9 064	6 151	11 258	15 678	26 142	69 025	201 180	298 833	14 379	14 594		
Wholesale and retail trade	823 059	26 814	33 392	26 130	45 565	60 897	79 510	140 460	213 354	196 937	9 982	10 463		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	225 821	4 829	4 021	3 375	5 556	8 781	13 355	35 555	87 787	42 552	12 132	12 357		
All other industries	780 477	27 404	26 840	17 485	27 471	35 112	48 317	78 049	230 140	269 458	12 376	12 908		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	758 810	65 545	64 416	41 117	58 691	56 409	55 184	88 756	154 190	174 502	8 857	9 334		
Construction	137 718	9 186	9 951	6 636	9 552	9 560	9 549	16 699	31 809	34 776	9 728	11 119		
Manufacturing	60 044	5 224	4 507	2 582	3 776	3 519	3 583	6 154	12 639	10 040	10 268	11 103		
Wholesale and retail trade	392 931	35 954	35 867	23 476	33 936	31 964	31 201	48 183	77 445	75 905	8 210	8 518		
All other industries	168 117	16 181	14 091	8 423	11 427	11 366	10 851	17 720	32 297	45 761	9 323	9 807		
Sales workers														
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	3 324 466	384 966	269 832	151 377	213 493	245 985	283 850	490 521	729 713	533 739	8 451	9 454		
Real estate agents and brokers	402 399	14 118	17 221	12 645	20 289	27 924	36 399	70 878	110 721	90 012	10 024	10 609		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	178 189	15 446	14 311	7 472	9 827	9 913	10 307	19 240	38 491	52 873	10 295	11 472		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	380 489	13 048	12 107	8 267	13 108	10 546	27 338	42 662	124 363	101 650	11 438	11 923		
Sales clerks, retail trade	604 419	26 272	24 111	20 386	24 541	45 847	46 605	111 108	144 459	114 290	9 574	9 948		
Salesmen, retail trade	605 519	187 355	121 301	56 891	71 654	70 546	67 742	91 290	93 951	46 709	5 532	7 064		
Salesmen, services and construction	405 374	25 711	34 294	23 655	34 522	39 114	41 738	45 071	84 073	44 694	7 843	8 621		
Salesmen of services and construction	158 605	13 879	10 677	5 963	8 659	10 785	13 305	22 303	42 385	25 725	9 177	10 025		
Other salesmen	391 200	81 037	33 730	16 874	23 237	25 425	43 269	69 270	77 476	2 780	9 465			
Clerical and kindred workers														
Bank tellers and cashiers	3 678 900	439 937	362 576	216 999	301 179	388 743	483 362	779 784	557 642	146 658	7 265	7 973		
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	169 422	51 254	35 976	13 899	14 542	14 387	12 773	13 690	11 470	2 616	6 422	6 929		
Mail handlers and postal clerks	295 724	26 174	26 707	10 026	27 421	33 164	37 762	56 988	52 597	17 885	7 447	7 977		
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 694 537	328 891	270 465	16 523	234 266	286 901	301 069	517 952	435 347	120 123	7 173	7 962		
Craftsmen and kindred workers														
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10 410 549	629 170	779 413	580 963	822 221	994 433	1 204 423	2 231 367	2 632 548	533 589	8 172	8 730		
Bakers	103 306	10 052	12 216	10 231	13 409	14 473	17 710	19 180	21 690	11 470	2 616	6 422		
Cabinetmakers	77 524	6 639	7 235	5 741	8 573	10 445	12 712	14 671	18 612	8 512	6 956	7 374		
Construction craftsmen	65 466	4 597	7 474	4 244	6 446	8 094	9 094	10 040	11 600	7 624	6 644	7 100		
Carpenters	2 916 449	93 424	22 066	20 684	258 636	278 877	302 517	540 350	648 351	146 18				

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to or less \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners worked 50 to 52 weeks		
TOTAL—Continued													
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued													
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers	6 691 968	696 203	787 139	560 387	716 877	802 248	880 796	1 323 343	826 813	98 142	6 730	7 439	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	373 387	12 949	26 094	18 852	30 864	44 306	59 905	105 283	74 104	7 030	7 995	8 407	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	418 481	171 514	96 296	37 610	34 609	25 394	17 793	17 835	11 618	3 812	2 768	4 816	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	61 497	11 512	12 865	8 055	7 760	6 007	4 787	5 096	3 687	1 728	4 791	5 603	
Meat cutters and butchers	242 218	19 650	21 541	15 334	22 613	26 560	32 972	58 053	40 470	5 025	7 467	7 923	
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	157 531	10 173	15 612	11 916	15 468	18 714	24 500	39 604	19 016	2 528	7 281	7 807	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	211 768	37 518	35 913	23 859	26 951	27 038	23 791	25 892	9 968	1 038	5 319	6 386	
Painters, manufactured articles	101 443	8 184	9 244	11 878	13 197	14 578	19 861	11 328	1 395	6 730	7 279		
Precision machine operatives	385 418	18 873	25 463	20 052	31 159	44 816	58 778	104 882	74 910	6 885	7 894	8 386	
Sawyers	96 168	11 926	23 395	13 210	12 242	10 981	9 061	4 735	758	4 966	5 773		
Stationary firemen	90 740	3 420	5 498	5 630	6 525	10 721	12 657	24 872	18 142	1 285	7 915	8 225	
Textile operatives	199 673	15 736	34 816	38 919	43 003	29 309	17 401	14 475	5 145	849	5 241	5 595	
Welders and flamecutters	524 877	26 952	38 173	32 259	49 345	65 441	80 542	125 494	92 113	14 654	7 526	8 111	
Other metalworking operatives	334 217	23 050	39 598	26 917	37 807	43 700	50 755	74 252	41 342	3 794	7 040	7 579	
Other specified operatives	1 115 355	124 787	152 436	105 769	125 005	130 734	130 132	188 333	136 179	21 980	6 380	7 128	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	1 860 072	156 259	204 886	152 252	202 259	235 307	254 823	397 541	236 280	22 019	6 901	7 530	
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	756 027	53 475	76 128	59 898	81 190	97 227	105 659	169 211	104 649	8 570	7 096	7 644	
Machine operatives, not specified	426 565	25 592	42 209	35 188	48 921	57 279	62 575	97 899	53 006	3 896	7 065	7 574	
Miscellaneous operatives	456 022	58 306	61 020	40 192	50 616	54 900	57 579	80 284	47 438	5 487	6 326	7 205	
Not specified operatives	221 458	20 884	25 529	16 947	22 005	25 901	29 010	46 147	31 167	3 866	6 979	7 603	
Industry:													
Manufacturing	1 557 192	111 693	161 053	124 506	169 189	199 225	220 159	346 514	207 638	17 015	7 059	7 630	
Durable goods	910 160	62 690	95 525	74 109	101 284	120 421	133 956	198 809	112 851	10 515	7 008	7 557	
Wood products, including furniture	101 628	11 838	23 203	15 132	13 967	12 700	9 668	9 393	4 886	851	5 046	5 743	
Primary metal industries	166 038	7 877	11 212	9 422	16 160	23 133	28 853	43 775	23 887	1 719	7 527	7 941	
Fabricated metal industries	109 355	8 533	12 126	9 930	14 531	15 969	16 481	20 442	10 532	811	6 599	7 227	
Machinery, including electrical	223 339	13 829	19 184	16 387	24 286	30 182	33 488	50 955	31 919	3 109	7 233	7 689	
Motor vehicles and equipment	77 536	3 126	4 242	3 551	5 201	7 862	12 723	25 516	14 104	1 211	8 162	8 618	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	61 878	3 453	5 559	3 742	5 710	7 604	9 595	16 122	9 296	797	7 508	8 076	
Other durable goods	170 384	14 034	19 999	15 945	21 429	22 971	23 148	32 616	18 227	2 017	6 600	7 228	
Nondurable goods	635 128	47 473	63 768	49 135	66 513	77 225	84 768	145 782	94 082	6 362	7 159	7 751	
Food and kindred products	140 651	13 953	19 176	13 463	16 397	18 346	17 643	24 123	14 373	1 177	6 400	7 103	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	23 142	3 212	5 747	3 638	3 384	2 284	1 728	1 754	1 092	299	4 718	5 440	
Paper and allied products	136 520	20 896	9 125	12 679	18 104	21 364	34 598	19 978	1 056	7 409	7 846		
Chemicals and allied products	123 268	5 061	6 763	5 996	9 748	13 260	18 127	36 768	24 898	1 235	8 140	8 499	
Other nondurable goods	21 579	17 727	21 186	16 913	23 111	25 231	25 926	45 129	33 741	2 595	7 082	7 744	
Not specified manufacturing industries	11 904	1 010	1 760	1 282	1 392	1 579	1 415	1 923	905	1 38	6 003	6 900	
Nonmanufacturing industries	312 880	46 526	43 833	27 719	33 543	36 082	44 684	47 627	28 442	5 016	6 003	6 967	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63 585	4 506	5 800	4 314	6 177	8 796	9 788	15 801	8 185	699	7 200	7 687	
Wholesale and retail trade	103 052	20 171	17 456	10 182	11 978	11 877	10 813	13 900	7 556	1 139	5 395	6 485	
All other industries	134 242	21 809	20 577	13 243	15 148	15 409	14 063	18 046	12 701	3 166	5 753	6 702	
Transport equipment operatives	2 905 394	278 461	343 540	240 877	302 400	318 197	334 099	546 451	461 913	77 256	6 903	7 583	
Bus drivers	169 929	26 116	22 230	10 951	14 023	17 086	18 265	33 109	25 824	2 325	6 682	7 814	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	145 567	22 134	30 082	18 281	20 247	16 775	13 018	14 355	8 882	1 793	5 113	5 894	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	2 026 033	172 322	229 935	168 429	209 843	216 165	228 714	379 425	350 843	65 337	7 049	7 673	
Other transport equipment operatives	563 865	52 889	61 293	43 216	58 267	68 171	76 102	119 762	76 364	7 801	6 972	7 574	
Laborers, except farm	1 306 186	824 434	624 901	314 835	339 918	335 044	298 655	348 774	185 774	34 353	4 647	4 135	
Construction laborers	664 102	112 584	133 182	74 045	78 771	71 035	60 963	78 212	46 603	8 707	5 155	6 234	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 232 442	347 379	215 244	100 158	109 873	118 869	117 404	142 602	71 734	9 179	4 535	6 397	
Other specified laborers	829 502	242 360	170 845	78 982	80 420	73 258	61 910	67 908	39 980	12 839	4 019	5 605	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	380 140	122 311	105 630	60 650	70 854	71 902	58 378	60 052	26 735	3 628	5 021	6 184	
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	190 035	26 893	28 891	18 426	23 886	27 821	23 853	26 082	12 618	1 985	5 887	6 627	
Not specified laborers	390 105	95 416	76 939	42 224	47 168	44 081	34 525	33 990	14 117	1 643	4 538	5 891	
Industry:													
Manufacturing	296 990	43 703	51 267	32 156	38 156	39 802	34 481	38 101	15 932	1 392	5 560	6 510	
Durable goods	202 558	22 220	33 537	29 253	26 204	28 447	26 253	28 195	11 719	920	5 800	6 476	
Wood products, including furniture	28 087	5 610	8 402	4 264	3 119	2 591	1 849	1 304	593	135	3 941	4 819	
Metal industries	93 514	9 382	11 830	7 898	11 721	14 869	14 629	16 138	6 646	401	6 399	7 136	
Machinery, including electrical	25 670	3 713	3 981	2 500	3 597	3 782	3 230	3 202	1 400	175	5 724	6 588	
Transportation equipment	23 504	2 548	3 154	2 073	2 902	2 967	3 439	4 407	1 873	122	6 356	7 226	
Other durable goods	32 183	4 947	5 970	4 018	4 845	4 438	3 587	3 054	1 207	97	5 238	6 086	
Nondurable goods	91 858	17 080	17 187	11 073	11 721	16 929	9 555	9 741	4 115	457	5 050	6 149	
Food and kindred products	35 915	7 385	7 185	3 998	3 234	3 720	3 477	3 929	1 804	183	4 847	5 159	
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 174	403	543	330	231	226	173	98	5	4 427	5 581		
Nonmanufacturing industries	281 150	76 608	54 363	28 494	32 698	32 100	21 897	21 951	10 803	2 236	4 302	5 794	
Railroads and railway express service	43 119	3 208	4 974	4 495	8 308	11 136	5 670	3 727	1 755	146	6 045	6 309	
Transportation, except railroads	15 125	3 203	2 530	1 182	1 400	1 604	1 586	2 260	1 227	133	5 463	6 780	

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969												Median earnings (dollars)
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners worked 50 to 52 weeks		
NEGRO													
Experienced civilian labor force	4 163 022	673 776	834 188	478 351	491 056	454 236	403 842	491 231	280 262	56 080	\$ 194	\$ 937	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	238 853	21 432	21 042	13 919	19 784	23 534	25 609	43 435	50 192	19 726	7 763	6 526	
Accountants	9 019	487	640	371	611	826	1 064	2 283	2 189	548	8 447	8 999	
Architects	1 135	124	129	76	25	11	61	108	387	214	10 433	11 604	
Computer specialists	5 811	290	222	149	261	409	595	1 260	2 059	566	9 555	11 179	
Engineers	13 256	491	534	518	626	777	925	2 332	4 768	2 265	10 444	11 124	
Aeronautical and astronautical	748	44	11	23	28	35	40	74	267	226	12 222	12 424	
Civil	2 387	84	168	186	147	190	204	340	752	316	9 242	10 016	
Electrical and electronic	3 673	112	129	114	147	183	201	306	1 436	725	11 130	11 840	
Mechanical	1 777	41	57	62	83	131	215	301	1 349	328	9 924	10 515	
Other engineers	4 671	210	169	113	221	248	245	1 011	1 784	470	10 332	11 080	
Lawyers and judges	3 190	166	204	72	112	115	169	257	791	1 265	12 914	13 836	
Life and physical scientists	4 847	187	223	151	233	323	468	957	1 792	513	9 752	10 447	
Chemists	3 321	140	111	90	161	234	330	661	1 270	324	9 799	10 487	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9 543	382	434	285	366	318	404	777	2 041	4 516	14 380	14 532	
Dentists	1 970	88	72	69	58	40	84	107	343	1 109	15 000+	15 000+	
Pharmacists	1 903	100	106	81	100	92	102	218	768	334	10 993	11 486	
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 040	124	184	115	135	160	176	415	826	2 905	15 000+	15 000+	
Other related practitioners	630	70	72	20	73	26	42	37	124	166	8 649	10 368	
Health technicians and technicians	8 012	583	727	760	932	1 077	1 142	1 421	1 098	272	6 937	7 371	
Religious workers	12 700	1 891	2 736	1 508	1 018	1 348	1 022	1 117	1 017	243	5 118	5 287	
Social scientists	2 004	98	125	71	73	100	127	274	641	495	11 045	12 065	
Social and recreation workers	15 326	1 945	1 291	813	1 196	1 427	1 705	3 033	3 371	545	7 581	8 556	
Teachers	59 638	4 235	3 592	2 456	5 117	7 754	7 704	13 055	12 746	3 179	7 878	8 483	
College and university	9 001	149	192	792	464	429	460	457	1 343	1 504	9 004	10 711	
Elementary and prekindergarten	19 855	1 405	1 202	843	1 972	3 030	2 834	4 320	3 636	614	7 521	7 793	
Secondary	27 299	1 146	1 255	897	2 438	3 684	4 049	6 482	6 192	937	7 991	8 479	
Engineering and science technicians	22 306	1 849	1 928	1 580	2 114	2 711	3 026	4 688	3 996	414	7 321	7 912	
Draftsmen and surveyors	8 147	771	976	702	847	1 035	1 012	1 604	1 070	130	6 751	7 499	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	4 988	253	195	191	257	465	742	1 265	1 487	133	8 618	9 106	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	3 055	174	193	176	282	328	410	670	608	214	7 913	8 376	
Airplane pilots	172	5	11	—	15	28	39	25	41	8 974	8 872		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	19 109	2 901	2 529	1 426	1 819	1 493	1 543	2 517	3 235	1 646	6 589	7 983	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	49 702	5 809	5 535	3 507	4 181	4 517	5 225	8 684	9 413	2 831	7 249	8 100	
Managers and administrators, except farm	122 242	10 321	12 885	8 969	10 977	12 623	12 642	19 821	22 617	10 527	7 439	7 899	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	8 239	485	615	593	725	1 012	1 229	1 692	1 445	403	7 520	7 841	
School administrators	8 908	320	232	146	242	592	590	1 551	3 338	2 044	11 393	11 854	
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12 448	473	394	439	701	1 057	1 387	2 826	3 849	1 209	9 253	9 543	
Other specified managers and administrators	32 938	3 308	4 269	2 987	3 668	3 849	3 443	4 501	4 019	8 444	3 289	7 660	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	41 361	2 861	3 683	2 907	3 718	4 047	4 019	7 273	8 154	6 573	7 039		
Manufacturing	5 703	235	177	259	384	417	504	1 225	1 648	682	9 149	9 628	
Wholesale and retail trade	14 504	1 017	1 498	1 291	1 718	1 002	2 059	2 540	2 098	579	7 012	7 371	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 652	152	195	176	147	224	364	599	712	283	8 561	9 020	
All other industries	18 302	1 457	1 843	1 299	1 467	1 624	1 992	2 909	3 986	1 745	7 743	8 420	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	18 048	2 072	3 272	1 897	1 872	2 176	1 074	1 988	1 891	1 326	5 611	6 215	
Construction	4 057	483	724	493	513	441	216	419	455	293	5 616	6 498	
Manufacturing	1 082	180	318	88	55	128	45	112	58	98	4 489	6 089	
Wholesale and retail trade	8 174	1 501	1 407	851	886	963	523	859	833	353	5 371	5 818	
All other industries	5 053	708	823	445	398	644	290	598	545	582	2 04	6 655	
Sales workers	84 236	13 175	13 833	8 970	9 735	9 021	7 581	9 832	7 432	2 437	5 825	6 397	
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	10 350	554	897	930	1 148	1 367	1 351	1 930	1 755	398	7 207	7 721	
Real estate agents and brokers	3 095	250	307	198	245	331	249	431	599	408	7 849	8 487	
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	4 663	360	470	304	472	559	610	920	700	208	7 223	7 686	
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	7 398	652	815	742	876	966	796	1 344	878	229	6 623	7 237	
Sales clerks, retail trade	31 914	7 326	6 549	4 072	4 201	3 278	2 307	2 205	1 407	399	4 511	5 518	
Salesmen, retail trade	8 115	861	1 258	885	1 112	1 033	619	1 067	799	281	3 965	4 591	
Salesmen of services and construction	3 241	498	396	297	404	368	370	447	341	91	6 056	6 930	
Other sales workers	15 460	4 674	3 141	1 562	1 227	1 079	1 070	1 308	1 103	246	3 946	5 367	
Clerical and kindred workers	331 431	42 406	44 476	30 822	40 771	45 414	43 530	57 807	23 171	2 434	6 157	6 861	
Bank tellers and cashiers	11 439	2 839	2 382	1 131	1 406	1 217	961	1 099	327	76	4 440	5 639	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	11 552	1 174	1 345	517	1 545	1 810	1 551	1 933	1 075	202	6 439	6 997	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	76 211	5 039	5 132	4 002	5 480	10 748	14 375	23 709	7 145	581	7 531	7 874	
Other clerical and kindred workers	232 430	33 354	35 817	24 772	32 340	31 839	26 643	31 064	1 975	5 689	6 431		
Craftsmen and kindred workers	440 442	66 532	109 630	72 346	77 497	76 074	74 671	95 446	60 163	7 444	5 920	6 544	
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	8 848	1 107	1 855	1 249	1 326	1 107	979	1 288	252	75	5 161	5 605	
Bakers	9 251	760	1 267	1 280	1 491	1 444	1 330	1 238	382	39	5 871	6 250	
Cabinetmakers	2 982	329	801	469	484	313	238	213	113	23	4 770	5 227	
Construction craftsmen	201 722	27 714	43 652	26 565	24 548	21 250	18 435	22 423	15 055	2 119	5 120	5 847	
Carpenters	46 085	8 070	11 642	6 116	5 079	4 193	3 459	4 053	3 024	182	4 932	5 503	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	23 717	2 724	5 900	3 396	3 001	2 544	2 222	2 377	1 551	492	4 932	5 503	
Electricians	13 801	992	1 493	1 048	1 395	1 699	1 604	2 240	2 349	399	7 151	7 607	
Masons and tile setters	31 448	3 925	6 711	4 180	3 950	3 232	2 261	3 287	3 020	219	4 826	5 911	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	30 772	5 570	6 563	3 936	3 667	3 342	2 275	3 270	3 130	290	5 384	5 989	
Plosterers and cement finishers	27 956	3 208	5 422	3 896	3 778	3 279	2 703	3 130	2 250	290	5 384	5 989	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17 860	1 893	3 314	2 423	2 379	1 997	1 678	2 261	1 622	293	5 546	5 977	
Other construction craftsmen	10 133	1 332	2 607	1 570	1 299	964	550	466	78</				

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

United States	Males with earnings in 1969												Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Earners All worked 50 to 52 weeks			
NEGRO—Continued														
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued														
Operatives, except transport														
Assemblers	826 551	91 313	154 827	103 753	108 905	103 171	98 426	115 927	46 355	3 874	5 582	6 118		
Clockers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	70 200	6 023	9 108	6 749	9 019	10 002	12 113	12 906	3 703	288	6 391	6 898		
Garage workers and gas station attendants	27 141	1 609	2 794	2 437	3 248	3 919	4 527	5 841	2 599	167	6 889	7 228		
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	32 754	7 768	9 561	4 493	4 078	2 777	1 704	1 693	593	85	3 801	4 559		
Meat cutters and butchers	13 995	2 154	3 850	2 587	2 122	1 462	701	760	280	79	4 384	4 782		
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	20 797	2 305	3 570	2 234	2 528	2 506	2 626	3 350	1 523	155	5 906	6 374		
Packers and wrappers, except produce	7 125	636	1 259	896	1 177	858	922	1 134	231	12	5 655	6 036		
Pointers, manufactured articles	35 458	5 838	7 938	5 439	5 079	4 191	3 097	2 885	887	104	4 727	5 460		
Precision machine operatives	15 136	1 150	2 604	1 949	1 995	2 027	1 853	2 411	1 059	88	5 935	6 368		
Sawyers	25 089	1 728	2 970	2 203	2 857	3 660	4 333	5 131	2 042	165	6 761	7 180		
Sawyers	16 346	3 183	7 493	2 349	1 343	894	469	418	168	29	3 332	3 777		
Stationary firemen	10 105	504	1 460	1 250	1 353	1 292	1 227	1 915	1 032	72	6 376	6 681		
Textile operatives	31 481	3 625	9 305	7 749	5 377	2 710	1 421	955	304	35	4 363	4 702		
Welders and flamecutters	46 127	3 617	5 626	4 420	5 566	6 392	7 194	9 078	3 880	354	6 600	7 052		
Other metalworking operatives	47 147	3 226	5 557	4 548	5 861	6 227	7 398	9 971	4 111	246	6 704	7 165		
Other specified operatives	176 604	23 079	36 251	23 130	22 696	21 519	18 728	21 377	9 043	781	5 257	5 871		
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	251 037	28 870	45 181	31 320	34 606	32 735	30 111	36 102	14 900	1 212	5 698	6 221		
Occupation:														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	95 639	8 629	16 128	12 017	13 355	12 237	11 766	15 023	6 026	458	5 827	6 331		
Machine operatives, not specified	68 870	5 432	10 924	8 843	9 829	10 209	8 743	10 457	4 147	286	5 940	6 342		
Miscellaneous operatives	60 042	7 673	12 549	7 587	8 081	7 146	6 559	7 035	3 098	314	5 274	5 885		
Not specified operatives	26 486	3 136	5 580	2 873	3 341	3 143	3 043	3 587	1 629	154	5 495	6 199		
Industry:														
Manufacturing	207 696	18 886	35 501	25 325	28 790	27 103	25 905	31 857	13 343	986	5 838	6 346		
Durable goods:	126 155	10 770	21 930	14 939	16 627	14 396	15 619	20 775	8 446	644	5 928	6 435		
Wood products, including furniture	15 236	2 705	7 886	3 512	1 934	1 027	596	391	156	27	3 626	4 081		
Primary metal industries	28 319	1 642	2 654	2 491	3 577	4 136	4 764	6 306	2 608	141	6 918	7 312		
Fabricated metal industries	13 936	1 289	2 332	1 701	2 234	2 027	1 705	1 956	621	67	5 736	6 243		
Machinery, including electrical	20 106	1 653	2 723	2 241	2 830	3 095	2 455	3 561	1 438	110	6 196	6 666		
Motor vehicles and equipment	14 306	899	1 260	969	1 245	1 914	2 959	4 764	2 146	150	7 631	8 188		
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	7 763	520	965	754	1 075	1 186	1 099	1 466	626	72	6 478	7 055		
Other durable goods	21 489	2 062	4 119	3 271	3 728	3 011	2 041	2 331	849	77	5 347	5 695		
Nondurable goods:	79 082	7 780	13 164	10 043	11 788	10 334	10 019	10 774	4 038	342	5 726	6 223		
Food and kindred products	22 156	2 866	5 243	3 185	3 019	2 550	2 127	2 228	887	51	4 932	5 493		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	3 105	474	982	498	509	298	151	138	31	24	4 194	4 738		
Paper and allied products	14 299	1 393	1 894	1 844	2 534	2 174	2 184	1 735	513	28	5 797	6 175		
Chemicals and allied products	14 759	1 017	1 675	1 505	2 174	2 010	2 263	2 851	1 221	43	6 502	6 961		
Other nondurable goods	24 763	2 030	3 370	3 011	3 552	3 302	3 294	3 822	2 186	196	6 127	6 639		
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 459	336	398	343	375	373	267	308	59	59	5 407	6 002		
Nonmanufacturing industries:	43 341	5 984	9 680	5 995	5 816	5 632	4 206	4 245	1 557	226	5 002	5 643		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 195	584	1 354	866	1 163	1 404	1 004	1 275	513	32	6 093	6 385		
Wholesale and retail trade	16 631	2 548	4 187	2 449	2 335	1 877	1 363	1 313	486	73	4 645	5 282		
All other industries	16 515	2 852	4 139	2 680	2 318	2 351	1 839	1 657	558	121	4 846	5 573		
Transport equipment operatives	412 402	43 263	83 409	54 915	57 148	49 687	42 565	52 658	23 565	3 010	5 431	5 882		
Bus drivers	29 618	570	3 494	1 718	2 214	2 727	3 479	5 926	4 289	196	7 024	7 934		
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	30 436	3 651	8 606	4 241	4 860	4 058	2 947	5 779	1 091	5 127	5 526			
Truck drivers and deliverymen	245 966	24 276	54 848	35 053	34 692	28 721	23 729	27 956	13 734	2 154	5 231	5 626		
Other transport equipment operatives	106 182	10 764	13 103	15 375	14 181	12 410	15 187	8 456	4 454	443	5 213	5 713		
Leatherers, except farm	669 518	141 531	175 484	85 849	77 740	65 488	51 760	50 143	19 214	2 309	4 207	5 065		
Construction laborers	144 950	25 016	39 941	20 557	17 633	13 661	10 870	11 671	5 096	513	4 346	5 025		
Freight, stock, and material handlers	203 923	38 796	40 608	26 331	24 504	22 232	18 205	17 659	6 915	673	4 533	5 398		
Other specified laborers	194 829	55 504	55 771	22 622	18 909	14 894	11 544	10 940	3 901	236	3 503	4 497		
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	123 808	22 215	31 164	16 339	16 694	14 701	11 141	9 805	3 302	387	4 583	5 325		
Occupation:														
Miscellaneous laborers	43 489	6 149	9 173	5 095	6 020	5 888	4 783	4 648	1 748	172	5 232	5 785		
Not specified laborers	82 119	16 066	21 991	11 244	10 666	8 813	6 358	5 217	1 554	210	4 267	5 063		
Industry:														
Manufacturing	64 742	8 864	15 178	8 347	8 426	7 871	7 039	6 463	2 311	243	4 998	5 669		
Durable goods:	45 023	5 624	9 842	5 170	5 640	5 798	5 426	5 357	1 986	180	5 333	6 028		
Wood products, including furniture	6 820	1 435	3 445	1 047	430	248	112	93	10	3 147				
Metal industries	22 169	2 161	3 082	2 098	2 952	3 632	3 514	3 372	1 284	74	6 218	6 798		
Machinery, including electrical	3 677	436	801	462	466	478	347	465	175	27	5 299	6 034		
Transportation equipment	6 538	636	1 021	584	850	844	1 008	1 064	464	47	6 211	6 867		
Other durable goods	5 819	956	1 493	979	942	596	445	323	53	32	4 470	5 041		
Nondurable goods	19 150	3 145	5 205	3 093	2 694	2 008	1 570	1 078	294	63	4 396	4 995		
Food and kindred products	6 655	1 358	2 099	1 008	787	464	370	370	91	12	3 877	4 639		
Miscellaneous and not specified manufacturing industries	569	95	131	84	92	65	43	28	31	4	4 696	5 507		
Nonmanufacturing industries:														
Railroads and railway express service	61 066	13 351	15 986	7 992	8 630	6 830	4 102	991	144	4 150	5 003			
Transportation, except railroads	10 768	692	1 722	1 527	2 690	2 479	1 056	611	149	10	5 570	5 899		
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	3 654	653	769	344	346	421	445	532	132	10	5 171	6 074		
Wholesale and retail trade	11 335	1 592	3 268	1 737	1 541	1 235	897	933	313	39	4 545	4 942		
Other all industries	20 872	6 929	5 859	2 322	2 164	1 575	797	1 586	32	32	3 616	4 346		
Farmers and farm managers	36 204	20 695	9 320	1 612	1 450	710	721	804	591	301	1 749	1 928		
Form laborers and farm foremen	143 433	77 037	51 131	7 249	3 726	1 808	1 017	865	435	165	1 842	2 501		
Paid form laborers and farm foremen	142 127	76 157	50 851	7 194	3 714	999	847	426	165					

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969												Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE														
Experienced civilian labor force	1 948 923	253 165	308 404	197 038	207 925	201 796	192 162	266 432	239 444	62 537	6 039	7 000		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers														
Accountants	171 022	11 943	13 090	7 319	9 270	11 404	13 776	26 573	47 712	29 933	9 408	10 458		
Architects	11 273	435	608	18	651	835	1 139	2 207	3 567	1 415	9 406	9 939		
Computer specialists	5 555	73	72	39	37	44	79	211	573	417	11 898	12 514		
Engineers	4 408	150	223	161	137	239	325	870	1 867	636	10 533	11 230		
Aeronautical and astronautical	25 395	620	566	203	547	678	967	3 210	11 527	6 997	12 527	12 952		
Civil	1 824	22	16	8	29	28	132	819	763	14 090	14 191			
Electrical and electronic	4 726	129	129	95	160	177	172	719	2 181	1 094	11 992	12 468		
Mechanical	6 329	167	168	47	111	124	242	787	2 900	1 793	12 627	13 183		
Other engineers	3 310	60	87	42	98	71	110	315	1 514	1 013	12 880	13 345		
Lawyers and judges	9 146	242	186	90	172	327	395	1 237	4 143	2 334	12 298	12 654		
Persons with earnings in 1969	3 783	117	226	95	124	75	102	262	807	1 973	15000	15000		
Life and physical scientists														
Chemists	4 004	102	232	127	176	199	287	813	1 267	801	10 260	11 152		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	2 171	36	81	75	110	121	163	537	696	352	9 840	10 504		
Dentists	12 961	354	473	206	243	349	684	1 092	2 236	7 244	15000	15000+		
Pharmacists	1 164	31	40	10	-	14	31	51	176	811	15000+	15000+		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	9 208	173	269	217	132	273	552	793	1 343	5 536	15000+	15000+		
Other related practitioners	798	57	34	21	47	12	24	72	136	395	14 853	15000+		
Health technicians and technicians	4 029	439	477	325	351	384	446	631	688	288	7 086	7 687		
Religious workers	3 213	456	811	355	478	314	244	218	208	129	4 936	5 228		
Social scientists	1 938	61	120	72	53	61	57	242	592	680	12 559	13 538		
Social and recreation workers														
Teachers	5 215	772	614	350	375	494	707	664	1 074	165	7 004	7 842		
College and university	26 859	2 645	2 742	994	1 564	2 490	2 590	4 441	6 810	2 543	8 173	9 315		
Elementary and preschool	7 711	898	1 013	248	282	338	826	2 160	1 659	9 912	12 247			
Secondary	6 058	672	596	244	451	820	755	1 098	1 204	218	7 326	7 948		
Engineering and science technicians	23 937	1 473	1 641	1 354	1 911	2 299	2 661	5 252	6 285	1 061	8 240	8 856		
Draftsmen and surveyors	11 960	773	954	790	1 163	1 165	1 303	2 438	2 762	532	7 821	8 534		
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5 704	189	256	184	263	497	569	1 393	2 090	263	9 284	9 701		
Airplane pilots	3 968	178	205	207	238	195	343	634	1 008	959	9 946	10 694		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	1 286	38	26	22	34	17	56	121	252	720	15000	15000+		
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 847	2 072	1 123	1 269	1 520	1 851	3 314	5 015	2 333	8 325	9 339			
Managers and administrators, except farm														
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	120 965	6 293	9 025	5 950	8 191	9 148	10 829	19 075	30 405	22 089	9 166	9 456		
School administrators	13 835	458	764	650	895	927	1 442	2 594	3 593	2 512	9 374	9 722		
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	2 588	126	81	95	67	59	131	343	989	492	11 982	12 259		
Other specified managers and administrators	9 041	263	445	391	496	738	977	1 900	3 124	1 606	9 485	9 909		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	50 965	2 004	3 092	2 329	3 512	3 704	4 498	8 001	13 474	10 345	9 595	10 089		
Manufacturing														
Wholesale and retail trade	9 740	246	278	178	416	410	689	1 376	3 123	3 023	12 043	12 452		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20 404	858	1 626	1 361	1 750	1 915	2 018	3 558	4 716	2 402	8 379	8 873		
All other industries	4 144	183	106	103	223	266	341	741	1 402	777	10 382	10 828		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self employed	16 677	719	1 081	687	1 223	1 113	1 450	2 326	3 435	3 943	9 862	10 552		
Construction	2 799	265	303	164	266	98	106	350	508	651	8 656	10 216		
Manufacturing	1 239	131	90	19	53	92	106	127	206	335	10 026	10 827		
Wholesale and retail trade	10 398	953	1 341	749	906	876	909	1 218	2 067	1 479	7 462	7 847		
All other industries	4 088	332	450	145	216	339	336	464	705	1 021	8 924	9 340		
Sales workers														
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	89 403	12 279	11 995	7 390	7 648	8 156	7 945	11 670	14 045	8 034	8 454	7 689		
Real estate agents and brokers	9 226	358	540	524	777	970	1 034	1 634	2 230	1 187	8 440	8 981		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	3 687	356	254	163	222	212	420	420	1 724	1 182	9 926	11 021		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	6 432	301	518	296	461	529	540	901	1 202	1 144	9 245	10 371		
Sales clerks, retail trade	30 663	6 422	6 229	3 299	3 118	2 715	2 529	2 929	2 430	2 402	4 794	6 019		
Salesmen, retail trade	11 490	1 111	1 472	1 032	1 262	1 250	1 042	1 626	1 013	842	6 678	7 512		
Salesmen of services and construction	3 991	517	490	240	323	311	353	619	809	309	7 268	8 513		
Other sales workers	9 864	2 439	1 404	742	539	705	570	1 128	1 317	1 020	5 644	7 592		
Clerical and kindred workers														
Bank tellers and cashiers	145 744	19 282	19 118	15 171	16 461	18 170	17 956	23 872	13 047	2 667	6 156	7 019		
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	9 082	2 530	1 966	944	1 007	238	558	812	387	132	4 039	5 404		
Mail handlers and postal clerks	10 124	964	1 101	965	1 328	1 391	1 246	1 701	1 151	277	6 506	7 094		
Other clerical and kindred workers	107 674	14 257	14 503	12 147	12 717	13 224	12 343	16 062	10 271	2 150	6 016	6 913		
Craftsmen and kindred workers														
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	388 611	28 894	44 498	32 840	39 483	43 349	47 714	73 379	68 449	10 003	7 110	7 652		
Bakers	10 064	859	1 342	1 262	1 380	1 470	1 777	1 508	952	134	6 134	6 403		
Cabinetmakers	6 149	670	792	733	743	771	802	1 014	473	71	6 177	6 779		
Construction craftsmen	4 362	418	501	507	501	551	603	772	363	21	6 234	6 624		
Carpenters	33 422	3 514	3 514	3 500	3 758	3 077	3 077	3 235	4 497	4 470	575	6 115		
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	12 401	640	1 500	1 264	1 427	1 526	1 524	1 524	1 699	2 003	6 840	6 980		
Electricians	12 737	450	964	546	978	1 242	1 524	2 690	3 532	801	4 407	4 889		
Masons and tile setters	7 418	557	1 189	823	708	701	813	1 208	1 173	196	6 572	7 137		
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	18 853	2 347	3 368	2 173	2 163	1 996	2 009	2 009	2 745	1 608	5 711	6 640		
Plasterers and cement finishers	9 500	768	1 213	293	940	892	1 039	1 801	1 907	147	7 139	7 532		
Plumbers and pipe fitters	11 921	860	1 510	921	946	1 087	1 343	2 187	2 571	446	7 437	7 817		
Other construction craftsmen	6 657	641	1 143	586	659	578	634	1 094	1 139	193	6 527	7 381		
Foremen, n.e.c.														
Manufacturing	43 618	1 240	1 509	2 352	3 230	4 271	5 634	10 347	12 792	2 233	8 609	8 921		
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 572	507	593	1 171	1 538	2 005	2 044	5 473	7 053	1 282	8 226	9 172		
Linenmen and service men, telephone and power	9 775	633	897	570	850	1 042	1 192	2 125	2 241	175	7 751	8 367		
Locomotive engineers and firemen	644	30	14	29	103	56	84	84	54	10 109	10 735			
Mechanics and repairmen														
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 993	232	360	394	517	472	440	802	81	7 003	7 406			
Aircraft	9 210	273	447	485	713</									

Table 227. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Males with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	Earners worked All 50 to 52 weeks		
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued													
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued													
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers	366 191	39 943	57 895	44 688	49 427	46 427	43 554	53 620	28 054	2 583	5 821	6 539	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	32 815	3 207	4 550	3 910	4 472	4 528	4 699	5 441	1 899	109	6 059	6 724	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	11 826	663	1 014	1 047	1 334	1 337	1 895	2 659	1 719	160	7 274	7 734	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	18 654	4 388	5 243	2 019	1 703	1 038	860	899	376	128	3 121	4 619	
Meat cutters and butchers	4 618	705	1 193	715	816	479	240	262	179	29	4 575	5 224	
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	15 565	1 199	1 850	1 423	1 796	1 725	2 162	3 005	2 057	148	6 762	7 278	
Packers and wrappers, except produce	10 215	664	1 373	886	1 022	1 367	1 443	2 278	1 074	108	6 850	7 460	
Pointers, manufactured articles	20 974	3 481	4 347	3 547	3 181	2 441	1 615	1 701	630	31	4 750	5 582	
Precision machine operatives	9 269	814	1 582	1 244	1 178	1 101	1 153	1 256	833	108	5 844	6 497	
Sawyers	13 647	960	1 646	1 086	1 585	1 892	2 023	2 729	1 624	102	6 817	7 447	
	3 577	351	511	442	654	598	496	379	133	13	5 741	6 242	
Stationary firemen	2 219	59	170	163	224	285	376	565	355	22	7 555	7 977	
Textile operatives	4 187	369	682	812	891	544	386	333	155	15	5 259	5 615	
Welders and flamecutters	27 807	1 770	3 114	2 623	3 254	3 852	4 052	5 536	3 265	341	6 816	7 271	
Other metalworking operatives	21 377	1 514	2 780	2 830	3 402	3 094	2 838	3 323	1 512	96	6 036	6 637	
Other specified operatives	57 848	7 337	16 761	7 464	7 762	7 178	5 616	6 869	4 358	503	5 433	6 191	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	111 591	10 462	17 091	14 277	16 153	14 968	13 700	16 385	7 885	670	5 865	6 524	
Occupation													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	43 014	3 608	6 100	5 171	6 054	6 123	5 559	6 826	3 350	223	6 094	6 723	
Machine operatives, not specified	29 312	2 217	4 297	4 191	4 765	5 957	3 726	4 379	1 648	132	5 829	6 375	
Miscellaneous operatives	28 229	3 641	4 883	3 464	3 847	3 637	3 109	3 653	1 811	184	5 553	6 339	
Not specified operatives	11 036	996	1 811	1 451	1 487	1 251	1 306	1 527	1 076	131	5 847	6 560	
Industry													
Manufacturing													
Durable goods	89 861	7 442	13 261	11 462	13 414	12 195	11 187	13 819	500	500	5 952	6 583	
Wood products, including furniture	53 377	4 060	7 456	6 466	7 822	7 533	7 231	8 652	3 891	326	6 117	6 718	
Primary metal industries	4 731	512	853	736	801	677	506	453	165	28	5 330	5 975	
Fabricated metal industries	10 252	580	994	797	1 398	1 636	1 776	2 024	991	54	6 828	7 277	
Machinery, including electrical	8 937	738	1 176	1 347	1 337	1 270	1 128	1 359	559	23	5 903	6 509	
Motor vehicle and equipment	10 358	713	1 422	1 345	1 556	1 442	1 475	688	61	6 086	6 627		
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	2 358	191	169	179	248	283	345	619	283	41	7 316	7 676	
Other durable goods	4 436	314	649	366	527	440	738	382	50	6 823	7 445		
Nondurable goods	12 305	1 012	2 191	1 696	1 955	1 571	1 296	1 752	763	69	5 641	6 190	
Food and kindred products	35 285	3 258	5 522	4 759	5 445	4 522	3 854	5 054	2 705	166	5 754	6 395	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	11 247	1 184	1 867	1 459	1 621	1 360	1 235	1 720	736	65	5 687	6 521	
Paper and allied products	2 030	201	625	410	341	155	142	106	44	6	4 461	5 004	
Chemicals and allied products	6 360	431	831	826	1 091	1 122	795	883	375	6	6 001	6 447	
Other nondurable goods	3 859	309	362	437	481	419	508	851	466	28	6 813	7 280	
Not specified manufacturing industries	11 789	1 133	1 897	1 627	1 911	1 466	1 176	1 494	1 084	61	5 679	6 252	
Nonmanufacturing industries	21 730	3 020	3 830	2 815	2 739	2 773	2 513	2 566	1 304	170	5 438	6 270	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 084	276	527	494	508	806	584	575	309	7	6 295	6 684	
Wholesale and retail trade	7 798	1 240	1 563	1 052	921	884	736	904	426	72	5 048	6 104	
All other industries	9 846	1 504	1 740	1 269	1 310	1 083	1 193	1 087	569	91	5 313	6 059	
Transport equipment operatives													
Bus drivers	127 415	12 274	20 091	14 375	15 855	15 179	13 969	19 337	14 406	1 929	6 073	6 755	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5 052	411	834	406	596	624	598	879	681	23	6 447	7 148	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	7 500	755	1 731	1 115	1 337	1 051	585	539	326	61	5 111	5 655	
Other transport equipment operatives	90 766	8 943	14 164	10 457	10 819	10 360	9 581	13 821	10 921	1 700	6 097	6 759	
Laborers, except farm													
Construction laborers	201 941	41 396	43 187	23 996	24 130	22 240	17 450	19 512	8 742	1 348	4 883	5 713	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	49 797	7 357	11 572	6 159	6 081	5 171	4 601	6 089	2 446	322	4 969	5 646	
Other specified laborers	66 324	14 493	22 869	7 140	7 477	7 208	6 022	6 911	3 637	327	5 778	5 990	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	44 415	12 162	10 480	5 594	5 156	4 442	3 523	3 050	538	468	4 101	5 300	
Occupation													
Miscellaneous laborers	12 788	1 442	2 037	1 396	1 995	2 393	1 403	1 554	513	55	5 761	6 262	
Not specified laborers	26 607	5 692	6 229	3 705	3 421	3 046	1 901	1 908	609	96	4 373	5 444	
Industry													
Manufacturing													
Durable goods	17 493	2 444	3 410	2 379	2 385	2 457	1 740	2 025	623	30	5 215	6 154	
Wood products, including furniture	11 408	1 490	2 011	1 305	1 590	1 640	1 237	1 625	494	16	5 565	6 422	
Metal industries	1 009	169	222	109	183	131	99	70	26	—	5 025	5 849	
Machinery, including electrical	5 865	566	822	540	763	1 049	737	1 061	319	8	6 230	6 785	
Transportation equipment	1 023	230	262	106	96	154	71	71	33	—	4 184	4 157	
Other durable goods	2 242	325	510	360	402	211	196	195	35	8	4 794	5 502	
Nondurable goods	5 852	942	1 340	966	777	799	492	400	122	14	4 667	5 642	
Food and kindred products	3 393	619	816	465	424	252	233	91	7	7	4 562	5 707	
Not specified manufacturing industries	233	12	59	108	18	11	—	—	—	—	4 421	4 482	
Nonmanufacturing industries													
Railroads and railway express service	21 902	4 690	4 856	2 722	3 031	2 982	1 564	1 437	499	121	4 516	5 532	
Transportation, except railroads	5 416	369	534	616	1 175	1 616	578	410	94	4	5 995	6 209	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 134	183	267	116	158	131	92	110	61	16	5 006	5 661	
Wholesale and retail trade	2 727	377	791	334	359	264	243	267	74	18	4 585	5 184	
All other industries	5 509	1 746	1 516	738	563	360	254	212	87	33	3 330	4 597	
Farmers and farm managers													
Farm laborers and farm foremen	108 182	32 549	40 839	15 330	9 109	4 643	2 435	1 943	1 610	304	3 055	3 860	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	107 929	32 384	40 778	15 330	9 103	4 639	2 435	1 943	1 603	304	3 058	3 883	
Unpaid family workers	253	165	61	—	6	4	—	—	17	—	1 533	2 429	
Service workers, except private household													
Cleaning service workers	214 244	44 283	45 453	28 794	27 352	22 048	15 908	16 344	11 902	2 358	4 404	5 322	
Food service workers	76 729	14 578	18 497	11 981	11 241	8 897	5 426	3 926	1 764	419	4 441	5 095	
Cooks, except private household	72 837	20 136	16 782	9 396	8 187	6 290	4 705	4 385	2 383	573	3 940	5 129	
Busboys and dishwashers	26 539	5 081	5 086	3 080	3 391	3 036	2 662	2 589	1 357	257	5 007	5 852	
Health service workers	7 010	1 328											

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)			
United States		TOTAL					Experienced civilian labor force							
Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Farmers worked 50 to 52 weeks				
28,403,170	2,185,549	2,171,654	3,748,446	3,423,654	4,116,037	3,722,954	3,032,064	2,206,037	2,706,112	996,447	3,649	4,715		
4,440,981	190,249	194,283	382,858	352,011	10,538	11,655	21,281	24,824	4,933	537,229	6,034	6,872		
179,299	4,783	5,773	11,991	1,824	2,076	2,577	3,818	4,364	4,734	15,788	13,407	6,590		
50,356	645	647	9,431	7,039	6,649	6,707	7,257	7,301	8,930	14,258	14,182	6,059		
99,357	12,245	239	532	527	633	937	1,301	1,571	3,945	7,177	7,177	6,941		
12,775	21,915	683	1,553	1,442	1,574	1,795	2,419	3,283	6,537	8,526	8,526	8,744		
877,788	21,533	27,915	67,843	78,602	92,877	92,444	89,940	101,674	234,355	65,225	5,585	6,752		
36,372	1,361	1,583	6,611	4,062	4,552	5,560	6,365	6,390	6,390	5,338	5,338	5,326		
794,824	18,445	24,394	62,213	70,313	87,977	83,422	82,241	82,241	92,210	56,522	5,622	5,995		
733,251	5,676	7,651	13,881	13,924	12,759	12,588	12,492	12,492	12,492	9,181	9,181	9,052		
1,552,721	6,621	6,621	10,451	9,811	12,570	12,558	15,877	19,990	42,066	19,209	16,666	17,421		
1,325,177	6,429	8,446	12,673	11,193	10,411	10,555	10,879	8,086	30,390	32,253	6,346	6,638		
1,286,449	48,494	48,170	112,758	102,131	77,885	66,961	106,035	163,860	30,136	49,768	6,439	7,057		
486,125	15,538	14,574	37,059	36,824	26,418	20,525	38,700	74,820	153,513	68,944	67,223	7,534		
125,814	20,053	16,769	22,285	13,425	10,847	8,366	7,043	6,482	12,229	6,295	4,899	4,899		
89,582	17,449	4,054	6,646	5,133	7,746	11,785	13,655	12,761	18,975	5,091	5,417	5,417		
17,449	23,747	20,322	27,917	20,414	2,407	1,897	2,222	3,404	1,377	5,040	6,011	6,011		
230,365	11,915	1,355	1,275	1,275	1,434	1,434	1,186	1,186	26,570	4,187	4,187	4,187		
11,915	4,789	3,952	6,197	5,126	5,056	5,363	6,169	6,169	1,375	1,658	1,658	1,658		
509,440	24,831	24,348	42,120	35,739	40,119	40,119	44,431	48,872	114,602	93,920	9,920	9,920		
1,022,640	39,940	34,429	63,273	50,679	104,315	110,337	118,343	104,127	193,546	153,931	5,495	5,495		
1,311,155	2,685	2,711	6,486	6,091	15,412	15,842	12,713	11,327	6,634	15,467	15,467	10,102		
105,107	5,636	5,082	13,070	8,170	8,837	8,476	2,474	2,524	3,110	8,841	7,600	3,777		
54,552	1,641	1,575	1,575	1,575	1,575	1,575	1,575	1,575	26,974	59,425	36,345	5,791		
240,427	9,889	9,571	19,507	16,820	21,202	21,202	20,299	30,214	42,416	13,677	21,025	14,016		
117,272	7,247	8,489	3,160	6,847	8,496	14,495	15,952	16,882	7,289	13,209	18,412	3,886		
122,770	12,862	7,501	14,482	13,717	13,338	10,164	10,804	6,687	4,398	10,130	3,640	4,060		
76,845	8,449	5,161	10,484	8,609	8,623	8,623	8,623	8,623	7,866	11,300	11,300	11,300		
2,041,416	268,258	244,443	599,421	1,640,190	332,278	335,748	190,343	194,745	59,576	70,275	49,648	2,234	3,494	
111,486	30,967	23,544	25,634	12,877	12,316	14,590	15,418	15,963	12,173	18,170	17,355	1,857		
1,331,721	6,750	11,427	10,871	17,829	29,188	256,386	125,984	27,515	27,515	27,515	12,312	12,324	12,324	
1,422,770	182,071	5,590	5,086	9,115	7,451	8,333	5,861	3,975	2,487	3,467	3,467	2,949	4,073	
53,731	40,838	34,554	52,315	43,248	29,261	23,513	15,833	22,607	15,805	22,607	15,805	2,739	4,076	
319,300	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	1,633	
1,08,492	2,032	2,756	6,295	6,757	11,453	21,242	22,500	22,500	21,242	16,857	16,857	16,857	5,384	
279,473	23,278	24,731	39,695	33,301	47,271	50,809	35,027	15,063	15,063	15,063	15,063	15,063	15,063	
2,603,735	85,525	105,166	208,034	219,581	324,353	450,416	466,810	351,284	346,291	46,265	4,748	5,213	5,213	
119,717	2,629	3,364	7,138	8,468	11,799	20,855	25,642	20,763	15,967	2,417	2,417	2,417	5,121	
380,748	17,924	21,443	41,901	38,936	52,761	67,859	40,911	25,214	25,214	4,748	4,748	4,748	4,748	
914,696	56,116	64,594	105,466	94,336	128,566	149,143	62,641	49,486	49,486	4,748	4,748	4,748	5,139	
2,519,575	163,338	168,904	265,042	258,207	339,193	346,121	249,714	249,714	249,714	4,748	4,748	4,748	4,748	

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

		Females with earnings in 1969						Median earnings (dollars)		
		Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	All earners
TOTAL—Continued										Workers worked 50 to 52 weeks
United States										
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued										
Craftsmen and kindred workers—										
Furniture, n.e.c.—										
Assemblers	324,823	21,126	23,737	44,993	52,525	62,346	81,014	114	178	4,441
Bottling and canning operatives	186,652	221,132	443,867	601,074	997,300	777,271	103,031	142	192	5,277
Cheekers, examiners, and inspectors	16,913	22,612	43,808	54,748	97,317	76,775	1,776	1,422	2,432	5,770
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1,134	2,000	4,763	3,603	3,266	2,775	58,507	35,065	36,806	4,382
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	7,895	10,334	22,248	33,659	71,388	75,740	11,080	5,546	2,705	4,897
Grocers and sellers, manufacturing	9,415	17,980	17,007	14,335	18,746	11,080	12,918	5,390	1,950	4,502
Packers and wrappers, except food products	15,965	17,066	37,225	56,479	62,407	31,153	1,798	3,288	1,957	3,386
Packers and wrappers, except apparel	2,116	2,644	4,758	4,514	6,151	4,363	2,478	1,977	3,077	4,238
Pacifiers and wrappers, except food products	22,269	24,642	44,486	49,887	80,921	64,621	46,308	25,363	14,026	3,565
Sewers and stitchers	28,286	44,274	88,477	157,629	274,169	149,112	61,629	23,959	2,571	1,756
Textile operatives	8,032	18,033	26,580	64,486	64,626	32,939	10,956	4,488	3,903	4,456
Other specified operatives	43,972	82,231	99,237	155,410	128,661	84,495	48,364	46,523	8,289	3,644
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	35,482	43,069	80,840	98,453	163,039	141,906	76,076	51,015	3,323	3,554
Manufacturing—										
Durable goods—										
Machinery, including electrical	12,437	10,862	13,889	27,246	35,129	64,409	66,025	28,281	2,557	4,867
Other durable goods	3,751	5,179	10,404	13,180	24,572	29,233	52,994	12,800	4,162	5,006
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7,111	8,710	21,949	39,612	36,792	27,064	15,940	13,599	1,627	4,757
Food and kindred products	345,226	16,383	20,054	39,256	50,173	32,939	19,622	13,278	2,049	3,436
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	71,727	5,018	6,305	12,826	12,215	12,826	5,727	3,025	2,412	3,232
Hosiery and knit wear	70,638	2,895	3,543	7,584	13,734	24,834	9,684	4,452	3,755	3,236
Upheld family workers	8,237	9,126	14,338	13,151	16,618	11,511	11,656	4,162	3,463	2,923
Transport equipment operators—										
Laborers, except farm										
Farmers and farm managers	9,814	5,259	9,441	6,347	5,395	3,704	3,331	2,143	3,164	2,277
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35,512	23,516	25,898	16,085	10,441	4,918	2,553	1,484	1,486	2,440
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	32,748	22,186	24,827	15,283	9,533	4,694	2,346	1,308	1,266	1,112
Unpaid family workers	115,410	130,350	131,071	107	702	9,488	22,4	205	126	134
Service workers, except private household										
Cleaning service workers										
Chambermaids and maids	54,848	54,846	829,751	737,256	707,486	456,805	271,285	147,222	119,728	37,952
Personal service workers	1,583,497	68,112	68,112	12,259	112,620	52,561	59,995	27,561	2,294	1,581
Food service workers	1,653,837	22,153	27,527	43,377	40,659	30,659	13,415	5,073	1,463	1,806
Waiters and food counter workers	1,653,837	42,543	273,851	468,918	350,481	250,572	119,611	55,999	27,274	1,377
Health service workers	511,801	143,022	143,022	112,048	81,137	60,902	15,527	9,228	6,941	2,150
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1,017,006	176,875	167,025	238,258	178,801	122,695	26,754	12,342	4,255	1,631
Personal service workers	469,861	79,356	145,584	161,632	205,814	158,579	104,538	53,882	32,512	5,248
Practical nurses	444,492	51,739	93,193	110,821	132,458	80,484	44,396	22,700	12,072	2,116
Personal service workers	224,335	7,444	10,137	24,553	24,255	35,574	43,360	35,389	22,219	1,199
Waiters and food counter workers	92,133	79,104	118,386	106,144	107,583	50,801	60,205	37,691	41,230	1,911
Housekeepers and maid-servants	32,459	34,632	64,789	66,333	67,947	49,173	35,989	20,926	22,985	3,067
Personal service workers	405,969	10,429	20,150	13,784	10,425	4,289	1,442	1,014	2,177	1,435
Housekeepers and maid-servants	1,054,184	300,210	233,375	288,748	126,331	62,894	22,456	4,084	2,327	1,482
Personal service workers	68,053	7,291	10,429	112,547	52,469	18,367	8,013	3,699	1,829	1,013
Private household workers, living in	985,331	292,919	222,946	268,598					3,733	1,948

^aIncludes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

UNITED STATES SUMMARY 1-773

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

		Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
		Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	All earners	Earners worked 50 weeks to 52 weeks
NEGRO													
Experienced civilian labor force		3 365 403	133 458	229 275	513 526	470 742	499 785	375 216	282 349	197 740	232 181	69 291	3 068
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		370 162	12 335	13 111	21 274	24 188	30 287	32 545	42 748	100 984	43 187	6 172	6 520
Accountants		7 750	1 193	2 50	3 35	3 73	6 13	1 083	1 219	1 30	4 461	6 078	6 755
Computer specialists		2 620	1 144	56	80	76	249	249	263	770	886	7 38	8 582
Labor statistical specialists		6 98	318	315	383	284	421	465	747	884	1 807	1 034	6 414
Medical scientists		1 502	1 16	36	59	54	52	54	54	69	261	208	8 080
Life and physical scientists		68 727	1 963	2 093	4 195	5 644	8 896	8 430	8 715	8 321	1 172	5 498	7 498
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists		7 39	295	348	726	996	1 339	1 022	717	670	992	284	3 992
Dietitians		58 437	1 665	3 322	4 420	6 133	6 849	7 670	7 260	14 515	5 045	5 687	6 336
Health technicians and technicians		16 054	362	383	703	984	2 202	2 733	2 619	2 311	3 190	627	5 292
Social scientists		1 050	177	30	45	48	64	94	98	252	627	7 845	8 91
Social and recreation workers		25 815	1 118	1 26	1 60	1 715	2 659	2 514	2 701	2 762	4 423	3 36	8 74
Teachers		17 425	403	586	811	565	415	432	415	511	1 444	1 395	6 629
Elementary and prekindergarten		126 471	3 334	3 816	6 361	7 538	8 518	8 428	14 388	18 941	39 955	15 322	6 695
Secondary		39 347	691	835	1 458	1 821	1 756	2 214	5 07	5 959	13 250	5 226	7 037
Other teachers		5 166	501	384	446	421	404	445	447	506	1 086	4 897	6 437
Engineering and science technicians		1 068	195	314	345	367	509	625	871	898	278	5 720	6 011
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science		1 080	58	43	63	78	129	152	157	260	4 707	5 92	6 192
Writers, artists, and entertainers		6 905	534	469	744	571	636	685	631	2 175	665	4 725	6 267
Actors and dancers		727	67	40	114	66	68	71	61	115	65	4 821	4 821
Authors, editors, and reporters		1 607	55	97	89	88	139	135	135	173	213	6 155	7 713
Other professionals, technical, and kindred workers		47 776	2 502	2 362	3 355	3 626	3 888	4 492	4 335	4 841	11 149	7 236	5 630
Managers and administrators, except farm		47 223	1 953	2 063	3 923	4 292	5 508	4 857	4 575	4 222	9 993	6 497	5 235
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers		3 726	55	100	172	229	495	528	544	523	933	5 26	5 89
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers		7 772	447	562	1 074	1 464	1 496	1 013	1 546	551	2 399	3 293	9 555
School administrators		5 209	114	112	254	211	268	227	227	227	598	2 427	9 572
Other specified managers and administrators		14 328	612	447	952	959	1 205	1 201	1 597	1 700	3 650	1 725	6 936
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried		11 516	288	346	854	854	858	1 252	1 253	1 253	2 622	1 746	6 267
Wholesale and retail trade		3 901	141	178	265	323	323	422	322	303	410	183	4 448
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed		2 888	321	459	416	507	521	712	305	303	349	293	4 900
Wholesale and retail trade		2 888	321	295	494	372	519	197	203	130	179	178	3 245
Sales workers		10 344	9 677	13 217	14 023	15 419	9 167	5 135	2 949	2 900	1 085	6 635	3 550
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers		2 460	470	470	415	415	258	1 155	101	71	59	1 747	2 767
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers		56 615	7 173	7 59	6 805	9 084	9 088	11 04	6 799	3 202	1 439	1 185	4 247
Sales clerks, retail trade		18 502	2 201	1 985	2 933	3 113	2 636	1 811	1 373	943	1 003	312	6 639
Other sales workers		18 502	2 393	1 985	2 933	3 113	2 636	1 811	1 373	943	1 003	312	6 639
Clerical and kindred workers		45 229	44 621	45 228	45 677	71 875	96 902	111 515	100 997	72 624	65 168	7 191	4 152
Bank tellers		31 376	1 498	1 490	1 200	2 436	2 754	4 421	5 933	5 417	4 456	3 36	5 89
Cashiers		43 317	4 692	4 591	6 565	6 834	7 817	5 14	3 442	1 856	236	83	3 030
Clerical workers, except food		10 672	1 473	1 352	4 417	5 269	7 247	233	233	233	409	412	6 115
Food clerks and antireviewers		3 152	3 150	3 650	4 696	4 084	5 732	7 019	5 441	3 019	1 757	244	4 667
File clerks		42 667	1 540	1 706	3 052	3 681	5 600	8 692	8 826	5 477	3 866	4 674	4 674
Office machine operators		3 807	122	141	409	591	878	677	349	349	41	4 394	5 052
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators		30 070	1 076	1 169	2 097	2 514	3 874	6 210	6 594	7 265	85	5 31	5 349
Research and marketing clerks		5 083	113	98	200	294	432	787	1 163	912	999	85	5 224
Record clerks		14 797	1 142	1 484	1 776	1 776	2 498	2 498	2 363	1 068	653	96	4 631
Secretaries		87 047	4 237	4 483	5 506	5 701	10 859	14 120	15 781	11 765	10 799	996	4 704
Stenographers		5 513	131	169	254	416	473	8 364	8 156	1 251	792	96	5 371
Telephone operators		39 812	2 239	4 500	4 723	6 243	7 947	11 218	16 780	15 167	1 132	1 811	263
Typists		85 443	6 195	6 243	7 691	7 691	11 218	17 137	25 793	36 899	37 413	4 904	5 054
Other clerical and kindred workers		265 292	18 265	17 137	29 062	29 062	33 304	33 304	33 304	33 304	3 720	4 146	5 286

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

United States	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)			
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 or more	All earners	For men, weighted 50 to 52 weeks		
NEGRO—Continued														
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued														
Craftsmen and kindred workers														
Foremen, n.e.c.	49,515	2,363	2,481	4,761	4,351	4,384	9,784	7,579	5,933	3,912	5,656	1,337	3,944	4,428
Laborers	8,387	130	122	1,428	1,428	1,537	1,537	1,537	1,537	1,537	1,368	1,022	1,317	5,336
Operatives, except transport	562,572	32,378	35,434	48,474	48,576	48,441	98,146	135,441	51,463	25,541	21,113	3,662	3,342	3,342
Assemblers	172,531	185	3,004	2,479	2,479	2,361	11,864	11,448	7,720	4,369	3,684	3,684	3,684	3,684
Boiling and canning operatives	30,822	1	155	2,733	2,733	4,036	6,114	5,746	4,438	2,558	2,010	245	2,010	2,010
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	8,239	660	734	1,299	1,299	1,040	1,798	1,798	1,111	483	287	191	191	191
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	87,053	5,459	5,399	12,272	12,272	21,455	22,298	22,298	11,092	4,903	1,939	1,335	1,335	1,335
Laundering and drycleaning operatives, including laundries	3,549	264	5,218	5,531	5,473	5,473	9,008	9,458	9,458	1,059	58	12	12	12
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3,249	3	237	7,031	7,031	7,031	9,099	9,099	7,224	4,374	2,092	1,298	1,298	1,298
Packers and wrappers, except produce	44,442	61,607	3,723	4,647	9,014	16,768	25,442	25,442	12,701	5,342	2,011	1,462	1,462	1,462
Sewers and stitchers	30,314	1,725	3,422	4,734	4,734	6,542	6,479	6,479	5,459	5,564	3,883	86	86	86
Textile operatives	108,113	7,692	7,273	13,323	16,499	22,895	22,895	22,895	16,655	10,543	6,080	5,833	5,833	5,833
Other specified operatives and not specified operatives	108,266	6,355	6,355	16,444	16,444	16,444	16,444	16,444	16,444	16,444	10,820	5,270	5,270	5,270
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	71,031	4,766	6,093	11,040	11,040	11,040	11,040	11,040	11,040	11,040	5,522	4,591	4,591	4,591
Buflable goods	41,954	1,844	2,184	4,105	4,105	5,266	9,496	9,496	8,040	5,267	2,707	2,742	2,742	2,742
Machinery, including electrical	16,230	606	787	1,630	1,630	1,630	3,853	3,853	3,853	3,853	1,017	1,219	1,219	1,219
Other durable goods	25,334	1,768	1,768	1,768	1,768	1,768	2,415	2,415	2,415	2,415	1,690	1,523	1,523	1,523
Nonmanufacturing industries	49,637	2,022	3,502	3,915	3,915	3,915	8,591	8,591	8,591	8,591	4,255	1,581	1,581	1,581
Food and kindred products	15,291	1,794	1,794	1,422	1,422	1,422	3,046	3,046	3,046	3,046	1,720	318	318	318
Aptare and other fabricated textile products	9,652	3,392	5,621	1,183	1,183	1,183	2,016	2,016	2,016	2,016	1,436	57	57	57
Nonmanufacturing industries	17,235	1,569	1,718	3,004	3,004	3,004	3,073	3,073	3,073	3,073	1,869	1,268	1,268	1,268
Transport equipment operators	13,046	1,015	1,043	2,243	1,879	1,879	1,994	1,994	1,994	1,994	1,042	844	844	844
Laborers, except farm	51,441	5,496	5,191	7,583	8,032	8,032	9,416	6,245	3,997	3,997	2,740	2,345	2,345	2,345
Farmers and farm managers	5,028	944	439	1,372	551	-	526	427	264	264	213	217	105	1,640
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26,243	13,728	7,905	7,647	3,878	3,878	1,952	743	342	252	223	103	774	1,928
Unpaid family workers	35,656	13,468	7,608	6,979	3,818	3,818	1,952	743	324	242	219	103	779	1,957
Service workers, except private households	80,925	16,878	77,728	144,840	137,558	155,110	19,382	9,613	60,817	32,739	21,746	-	-	-
Cleaning service workers	204,505	19,465	21,313	41,804	45,119	40,102	13,473	13,473	13,473	13,473	4,470	2,453	2,453	2,453
Chambermaids and maid-servants	72,567	7	542	7,972	16,790	51,596	50,422	40,413	19,356	9,108	4,451	2,714	2,714	2,714
Food service workers	231,790	25,722	27,063	28,190	28,190	28,190	26,956	9,863	9,863	9,863	4,031	1,919	1,919	1,919
Waiters, except service household	113,480	9,685	8,685	11,342	11,342	11,342	10,227	10,227	10,227	10,227	4,682	1,786	1,786	1,786
Health service workers	56,903	8,565	8,565	8,193	16,444	26,013	34,334	34,334	34,334	34,334	16,347	10,333	10,333	10,333
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	149,602	1,454	1,313	1,562	4,143	7,177	9,173	9,173	9,173	9,173	6,781	4,205	4,205	4,205
Practical nurses	49,454	7,651	8,160	13,094	12,910	12,885	8,973	5,931	5,931	5,931	3,316	6,773	6,773	6,773
Personal service workers	77,759	8,651	8,651	3,373	5,792	4,900	2,053	2,053	2,053	2,053	1,259	1,375	1,375	1,375
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	30,804	3,128	3,373	1,127	127,117	127,117	79,906	37,895	12,676	4,676	2,012	2,012	2,012	2,012
Private household workers	572,843	131,431	128,793	172,745	172,745	172,745	1,676	1,676	1,676	1,676	1,676	1,676	1,676	1,676
Private household workers, living in	16,136	1,076	1,676	3,563	4,348	4,348	1,735	1,735	1,735	1,735	1,913	1,913	1,913	1,913
Private household workers, living out	556,707	130,375	127,117	127,117	75,538	34,107	10,897	4,342	4,342	4,342	1,997	1,997	1,997	1,997

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (coefficient, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

		Females with earnings in 1969													
		\$1,000					\$4,000					\$6,000		\$10,000	
		Tens, 16 years old and over	\$1,100 or less	\$500	\$100	\$2,000	\$3,000	\$4,000	\$5,000	\$6,000	\$10,000 or more	\$10,000 or more	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Median earnings (dollars)
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE															
Experienced civilian labor force		976,445	\$6,516	\$4,986	135,626	140,954	164,575	131,264	92,302	59,245	69,753	13,182	3,241	4,307	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		93,203	4,540	4,350	8,247	8,136	8,761	8,749	9,130	11,305	20,344	8,901	5,359	6,381	
Accountants		3,895	1,126	1,425	2,266	182	367	592	91	44	628	103	7,330	5,999	
Computer specialists		1,418	132	154	157	143	124	124	85	172	182	145	3,974	6,344	
Liberarians		181	9	11	23	43	47	26	59	73	205	15	5,985	6,232	
Mathematical specialists		663	18	575	1,183	1,353	1,978	2,043	1,993	2,030	4,728	177	6,024	6,528	
Life and physical scientists		17,843	81	22	69	134	185	129	110	1,611	1,625	58	5,453	6,678	
Registered nurses, dentists, and therapists		954	15,958	370	502	1,049	1,122	1,649	1,846	1,814	4,406	1,246	5,794	6,678	
Dentists		15,499	187	269	338	350	648	774	827	727	1,031	316	5,198	5,949	
Registered nurses		15,357	6	21	52	119	26	16	16	102	88	7,338	8,657	8,657	
Health technicians and technicians		5,555	250	258	522	472	606	670	571	757	1,000	429	4,999	6,230	
Social scientists		3,142	181	215	338	213	1,003	1,555	1,810	2,009	6,611	591	5,316	7,593	
Social and recreation workers		22,183	116	317	672	643	922	1,224	1,432	2,306	1,677	525	6,221	7,058	
Teachers, College and university		8,933	243	345	303	406	720	1,224	1,660	2,385	1,677	6,361	7,382	7,382	
Elementary and preschool teachers		2,345	126	185	269	326	389	351	371	458	108	8,285	9,119	9,119	
Secondary		2,710	14	6	53	59	125	125	41	70	146	48	5,073	5,622	
Other teachers		1,996	637	477	532	696	544	498	549	872	474	3,967	4,306	4,306	
Engineering and science technicians		5,978	51	41	55	115	120	35	39	46	72	116	4,436	5,346	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science		5,088	125	51	99	99	99	99	99	164	87	149	4,385	6,399	
Actors, artists, and entertainers		11,060	657	612	73	788	957	933	1,082	1,243	1,964	1,731	5,453	6,551	
Authors, editors, and reporters		23,094	1,116	1,048	1,951	1,972	3,041	2,481	2,510	2,516	4,033	2,470	4,992	5,517	
Managers and administrators, except farmers, managers, and sales managers		2,653	2,653	176	177	121	154	412	412	371	375	468	5,249	5,814	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers		2,817	69	15	146	350	491	319	249	164	266	286	3,746	4,226	
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers		6,627	874	293	262	511	567	722	645	16	29	172	219	4,978	
School administrators		7,897	201	230	478	490	901	861	838	976	1,347	787	5,264	5,959	
Other specified managers and administrators		2,539	62	73	149	268	352	348	344	226	260	376	159	4,889	
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., and retail trade		2,896	313	153	379	447	199	226	226	111	162	143	3,127	3,946	
Wholesale and retail trade		1,854	251	120	314	268	267	131	111	111	147	147	2,373	3,445	
Other sales workers		55,924	6,339	6,987	9,608	9,677	9,677	9,677	9,675	1,473	1,473	1,544	2,373	3,445	
Sales workers		2,862	415	155	184	248	264	286	324	268	324	388	224	938	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers		2,847	123	5,006	7,125	7,673	7,708	5,901	1,687	704	598	298	2,869	3,343	
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers		4,181	5,811	5,036	7,109	245	212	208	132	71	84	105	19	2,809	
Sales clerks, retail trade		9,319	1,374	1,102	1,440	1,246	1,229	919	749	404	432	210	210	3,951	
Salesmen, retail trade		9,105	1,025	1,022	1,102	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	3,951	
Other sales workers		2,060	57	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	3,951	
Clerical and kindred workers		2,687	1,455	1,666	2,090	32,312	33,004	43,559	49,702	42,316	26,485	20,949	2,442	5,916	
Bank tellers		2,727	4,029	1,008	1,776	2,573	636	1,659	1,659	1,650	4,003	4,189	2,184	4,652	
Bookkeepers		2,292	409	1,008	1,776	2,573	4,310	5,361	5,361	5,361	2,281	3,364	4,310	4,958	
Cashiers		4,584	458	407	2,728	4,100	3,837	3,774	4,277	1,386	887	788	887	3,657	
Counters clerks, except food		11,648	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	1,125	4,652	
Counter clerks and interviewers		15,640	529	529	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	1,184	4,559	
File clerks		2,175	93	125	162	272	387	542	317	1,156	1,156	1,156	1,156	4,747	
Office machine operators		2,000	1,455	296	410	713	1,065	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	1,478	5,237	
Bookkeeping, accounting, and calculating machine operators		2,000	1,455	57	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	5,405	
Keypunch operators		2,000	1,455	9,165	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	1,120	5,454	
Postal and lettercarrying clerks		9,100	9,100	838	827	1,144	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	1,151	4,617	
Receptionists		63,746	2,763	2,949	4,956	5,691	8	8,500	11,389	11,389	8,289	7,122	574	5,392	
Stenographers		3,390	615	92	113	270	228	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,200	95	5,136	
Telephone operators		10,538	10,538	804	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	1,133	5,745	
Typists		34,434	6,429	2,711	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	3,794	4,836	
Other clerical and kindred workers		77,759	6,280	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	9,714	3,613	

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 228. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

United States	Females with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)		
	Total, 16 years and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 or more	All earners	Earners aged 16 to 52 weeks
PERSONS OF SPANISH HERITAGE—Continued													
Experienced civilian labor force—Continued													
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21,519	958	892	88	2,045	2,487	4,161	3,416	2,448	1,747	2,260	705	3,946
Foremen, n.c.	2,287	73	341	503	840	1,093	632	482	669	208	4,721	5,219	4,749
Operatives, except transport	243,842	12,830	16,270	31,845	42,302	62,100	49,963	26,542	18,179	1,067	1,047	3,401	3,945
Assemblers	30,177	1,248	1,731	3,277	4,242	5,943	6,622	3,980	1,897	1,067	3,770	4,634	4,634
Bottling and canning operatives	2,983	97	419	1,132	663	257	197	88	98	27	5	1,862	4,124
Chechers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	11,288	422	540	939	1,640	2,551	2,089	1,457	848	740	62	3,624	4,617
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5,310	455	812	875	1,460	2,464	2,087	1,301	94	115	31	3,091	3,645
Linenry and drycleaning operatives, including laundries	17,728	1,194	1,414	2,875	4,354	4,331	2,253	808	244	188	67	2,777	3,576
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3,647	388	576	1,115	645	474	272	106	56	15	—	1,771	3,745
Packers and wrapers, except produce	27,192	1,702	2,196	3,946	4,330	6,517	4,296	2,292	1,129	639	145	3,218	4,041
Sewers and stitchers	61,238	2,274	3,091	6,640	11,895	20,316	10,553	8,083	1,459	730	217	3,331	3,766
Textile operatives	2,688	124	140	345	410	826	589	145	38	50	21	3,993	4,026
Other specified operatives	37,954	2,578	2,981	5,189	6,248	8,290	5,470	3,470	1,648	1,611	228	3,239	4,153
Nondomestic and non-specified operatives	43,637	2,348	2,783	5,575	7,019	11,115	7,604	3,832	1,945	1,263	153	3,368	4,052
Manufacturing	37,847	1,834	2,771	3,463	6,082	9,901	6,892	3,456	1,716	1,110	132	3,452	4,089
Durable goods	16,421	2,771	3,963	5,251	2,316	3,785	3,397	1,903	993	665	62	3,696	4,392
Machinery, including electrical	5,801	193	318	533	706	1,118	1,493	778	354	177	17	4,022	4,591
Other durable goods	10,620	578	645	992	1,610	2,668	1,934	1,125	639	394	65	3,557	4,238
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	21,446	1,063	1,338	2,938	3,746	6,115	3,495	1,553	425	50	3,268	3,861	3,861
Food and kindred products	5,327	404	555	1,203	1,088	993	475	1,300	193	108	8	2,461	3,637
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	5,370	258	280	617	1,012	1,939	804	279	120	40	21	3,267	3,632
Nonmanufacturing industries	5,770	514	482	1,112	957	2,124	712	376	229	153	21	2,812	3,601
Transport equipment operations	3,593	280	307	566	582	541	349	244	239	293	172	3,114	4,729
Laborers, except farm	13,144	1,573	1,286	2,006	1,837	2,224	1,659	1,070	640	639	110	2,875	4,015
Farmers and farm managers	590	117	80	93	91	43	17	48	25	19	57	2,055	2,823
Farm laborers and farm foremen	19,485	4,571	4,292	4,467	3,074	1,711	726	296	107	145	74	1,195	2,483
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	19,185	4,518	4,250	4,394	3,058	1,672	706	292	102	127	66	1,188	2,667
Unpaid family workers	280	53	42	73	18	39	20	4	5	18	8	1,616	3,656
Service workers, except private household	174,461	22,577	20,361	32,804	32,374	28,410	17,270	10,450	5,146	3,898	1,369	2,558	3,383
Cleaning service workers	30,980	3,876	3,572	6,444	7,075	5,166	2,707	1,207	543	3,025	25	2,226	3,943
Chambermaids and maids	11,548	1,551	1,345	2,856	2,894	1,654	752	4,347	2,086	74	75	2,038	2,697
Food service workers	61,943	9,769	9,153	13,825	12,005	8,824	6,115	3,477	9,735	777	224	2,072	2,955
Cooks, except private household	15,455	1,476	1,801	3,579	3,305	2,530	1,315	727	3,469	276	97	2,264	3,165
Waiters and food counter workers	32,311	5,889	5,124	7,063	6,148	4,190	2,087	908	3,979	4,044	99	1,758	2,780
Health service workers	26,096	2,558	2,828	5,065	6,073	5,365	3,543	1,856	1,953	1,653	163	2,570	3,876
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	21,949	1,640	1,903	3,604	4,256	5,059	2,684	1,573	627	328	73	2,699	3,241
Practical nurses	33,027	4,336	3,320	6,559	6,799	1,196	1,493	1,901	1,445	4,358	44	4,894	5,922
Personal service workers	20,395	1,556	3,211	5,109	5,066	4,792	3,681	2,941	1,445	1,099	674	3,214	4,093
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	34,559	9,909	8,161	9,742	5,617	2,397	752	313	124	40	40	1,022	1,519
Private household workers, living in	6,692	1,692	2,044	1,933	2,779	2,535	2,121	1,633	1,633	1,633	60	1,415	1,893
Private household workers, living out	29,836	9,017	6,962	7,698	3,914	1,618	517	250	103	77	77	523	523

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

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